



GMB **Rulebook** **2026**

OUR PURPOSE AND VISION

Our union was forged amid the fires of the Beckton gas works. It was created as a grassroots organisation by self-organising groups of workers under the leadership of Will Thorne. As the first general union, it was open to all grades, professions, and trades; to both women and men, without distinction, on the basis of equality and inalienable human rights.

Its purpose, then as now, is to make work, and the general conditions governing life, better for its members through organising and campaigning in the workplace. GMB recognises the inherent dignity, creativity, and value of working people, who represent the productive class within our society, that generates the wealth of the nation but which sees so little of its benefits and rewards.

While we will find common cause with good employers and work alongside them in the rebuilding and planning the economy: GMB realises that the interests of employers and workers are fundamentally different and that, as a result our members will often be in dispute with their employers. Therefore, GMB exists to rebalance the economic and productive forces in our society, in order to ensure equity, and to achieve economic and industrial, as well as political, democracy.

GMB's strength stems from the ability of its members to self-organise and campaign in their workplaces; in order to fight at all times for the betterment of wages and conditions at work. It is the collective strength of the members that generates protection at work and provides them with the opportunity for advancement.

GMB recognises its internationalist duty to offer solidarity towards workers across the globe, who find themselves engaged in the same struggles as our own members, as an attack on one is as an attack upon us all.

GMB understands the insidious nature of racism and how it systematically harms, divides, and destroys workplaces, communities, and the fabric of civil society. We stand united, poised, and proud, ready to resist, eager to challenge and certain to defeat it whenever and wherever it manifests, itself. GMB firmly believes that hope, courage, and decency, will overcome – through organisation and education – fear and blind hatred. As a working-class organisation, we seek to celebrate our class in all its rich diversity.

Our values are eternal, rather than transitory. The right to work, to produce, and to create, without the threat of exploitation and discrimination; and to control the results and rewards of our labours, is – we believe – the greatest of freedoms. It is best achieved in current conditions through the solidarity expressed in the organised Labour Movement and within our own ranks, built-up from branch and industrial group level. We are, therefore, stronger when we act together, organised and ballot-ready within each and every workplace.

As a result, GMB remains an organisation in which every member has an equal share in the sovereign power of the union and stands as a strong pillar of a vibrant, and just, civil society and of a vibrant, and growing, union. Each member gained in the workplace builds upon our industrial power and enables GMB to effect the changes that we desire in order to ensure a world of freedom, beauty and equality, where everyone will have the opportunity to express the best that is within them for the benefit of all.

GMB

Rules

The rules include amendments made at Congress 2026 and which come into force on 1 July 2026, unless it says otherwise.

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CORE RULES

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GMB

Core rules

CONSTITUTION

Rule 1 Name and offices

- 1 The Union is called GMB.
 - 2 Our main office is at Mary Turner House, 22 Stephenson Way, London NW1 2HD. Our main office in Northern Ireland is at Victoria House, 1a Victoria Road, Holywood BT18 9BA.
 - 3 In line with any decisions made by the Congress or the Central Executive Council, we will be run according to these core rules.
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Rule 2 Aims and Objectives

The Aims and Objectives of the Union shall be:

- 1 To recruit, organise and represent all workers.
- 2 To act to redress the imbalance of power at work between workers and their employers through organising and campaigning on a collective basis.
- 3 To maintain and improve the wages and working conditions of our members.
- 4 To organise the Union, in each and every workplace, in order to make work better and to build the Union from the grassroots upwards; to ensure that every workplace is organised as if a ballot for action was due; recognising that the employers have different interests to our members; that it is active struggle and campaigns that grows membership; and that our members are strongest when they organise themselves. We intend to achieve this through the development of our workplace leaders and representatives; and by listening to members and helping them build campaigns around those issues that they, themselves, have identified.
- 5 To campaign to ensure that work is secure and safe; providing, as a basic minimum, a genuine living wage.
- 6 To promote industrial, together with political, democracy.
- 7 To achieve and to maintain equal pay for women; and to act to redress historic pay discrimination on the grounds of gender, sex, race, ethnicity, and disability.
- 8 To ensure equal opportunities within the Union, the workplace, and wider society; and to end harassment, prejudice and discrimination at work on the grounds of gender, gender identity, race, ethnicity, nationality, religious beliefs, disability, age, marital status, sexuality, or social class.
- 9 To provide benefits, including legal assistance, to members, in line with our Rules.
- 10 To impart the organising and industrial skills, and the knowledge required to implement the aims of the Union to members through flexible and accessible

training programmes.

- 11 To ensure Trade Union freedoms to organise, recruit, and campaign in order to grow the Union and to achieve its aims, with access to workplaces; free from fear of victimisation and blacklisting by employers.
- 12 To promote or support legislation in the interests of members, especially in connection with the legal rights of trade unions; industrial health and safety; social and economic welfare and democracy; and environmental protection.
- 13 To secure the election of members to Parliament, and public authorities, who will promote the policies of the Union and further the interests of Union members through political means, providing that the candidates are pledged to collective ownership, under democratic control, of the means of production, distribution, and exchange.
- 14 To undertake any such lawful acts as are incidental or conducive to the achievement of the above aims (or any of them) or that the Central Executive Council may consider to be in the collective interests of the members, or may be likely, directly or indirectly, to benefit the union or its members as stated under Rule.

Rule 3 Changing and amending rules

No new rules can be made, or any of these rules changed, amended or cancelled, unless agreed by a majority vote at Congress (Ordinary or Special), or by a ballot of members.

Rule 4 Dissolving the union

- 1 The union may be dissolved (formally ended) by a vote of five-sixths of the whole of the financial members of the union.
- 2 The distribution of the remaining assets amongst members is on the basis of their complete years of membership, each year comprising one share.

MEMBERSHIP

Rule 5 Membership

- 1 GMB is an open and democratic organisation and welcomes into membership people from any industry or walk of life who are committed to upholding the aims of the union and will agree to abide with these rules.
 - a. An applicant for membership shall become a member when their application has been approved, and the Union has received the contribution applicable under these rules
 - b. The Central Executive Council may reject an application for membership if in its opinion the conduct of the applicant has at any time been such as would justify a disciplinary charge under these rules against a member of the Union who behaved in a similar fashion
 - c. A member will only be entitled to representation, or advice, at the discretion of the Regional Secretary, on a problem relating to their employment:
 - Which first arose before they became a member of the Union; and

- In any other case, until after they have been a member for three months.
- 2 The Central Executive Council may create temporary grades of membership if they think they are necessary, on such terms and for so long as they consider appropriate.
 - 3 Despite anything set out in these rules, the Central Executive Council may, by giving six weeks' notice in writing, terminate the membership of any member, if this is necessary to comply with:
 - a decision made by the Disputes Committee of the Trades Union Congress (TUC); or
 - a decision arising from an inter-union disputes committee set up by us and another union.
 - 4 A member may be disciplined in accordance with this rule, Rule 5A, GMB policies and any guidance issued under this rule or Rule 5A.

The Central Executive Council or a regional council or regional committee may, subject to clause 5 of this rule, take action under clause 6 of this rule,

 - a. where they determine that a member has
 - acted in a manner which has brought, or may bring, the union into serious disrepute or has harmed or may harm the union;
 - breached the rules of the union;
 - harassed another member, a member of the union's staff or a third party related to any protected characteristic;
 - made or in any way been associated with abusive, defamatory, or scurrilous written or oral comments made about the union, any of our officials or committees;
 - alone or together with any other members or people, breached any of the union's policies;
 - acted against the best interests of the GMB;
 - encouraged or taken part in the activities of, or communicated with, any organisation or group whose policies or aims are racist or promote racist beliefs;
 - acted in breach of clause 13 of this rule; or
 - b. where the member's employment with the Union has terminated and their conduct when an employee of the Union has brought, or may bring, the Union into serious disrepute or has harmed or may harm the Union;
 - c. for any other sufficient reason.
 - 5 Rule 5A, and not this rule, will apply to any allegation that a member has engaged in unwanted conduct of a sexual nature which has the purpose or effect of violating the dignity of another member, a member of the union's staff or a third party, or creating an intimidating, hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment for them.
 - 6 After reaching a determination under clause 4: -

- a. The Central Executive Council, a regional council or regional committee may
 - i. suspend the member from benefit
 - ii. ban them from holding any GMB office, and/or
 - iii. ban a member from taking part in GMB activities (including attending any branch meeting or voting in any branch vote),

in any case for as long as the Central Executive Council, regional council or regional committee considers appropriate; or

- b. a regional council or regional committee may recommend to the Central Executive Council that the member be expelled from membership; and
- c. the Central Executive Council may, following a recommendation from a regional council or regional committee, or of their own volition expel a member from membership.

If the Central Executive Council do not accept a recommendation from a regional council or regional committee to expel a member then the Central Executive Council may impose a sanction under paragraph a above.

A member who is expelled from membership under this clause will not be eligible to re-join without the permission of the Central Executive Council.

- 7 If a regional committee or regional council takes disciplinary action against a member under clause 6a of this rule or makes a recommendation for expulsion to the Central Executive Council under clause 6b, the member can appeal against the disciplinary action or the recommendation provided written notice of appeal is received by the General Secretary within one month of the decision, or notice of the recommendation, being sent to the member. The appeal will be referred to the Central Executive Council to be dealt with in accordance with any guidance made from time to time by the Central Executive Council.

There shall be no further right of appeal against the decision of the Central Executive Council.

- 8 A member may appeal against the decision of the Central Executive Council under clause 6c of this rule (but not a decision to expel based on a recommendation from a regional council or regional committee), provided written notice of appeal is received by the General Secretary within one month of the decision being sent to the member. The case will be referred to the Appeals Tribunal. There shall be no further right to appeal against the decision of the Appeals Tribunal.
- 9 The Central Executive Council, or as appropriate, the Appeals Tribunal may order an appeal to that body to be struck out for scandalous, vexatious, or unreasonable behaviour by an appellant or for excessive delay in proceeding with the appeal. Before making such an order the appellant will be sent notice giving them an opportunity to show why the order should not be made.
- 10 Where an appeal under this rule is against a recommendation to expel or decision to expel a member, a decision to ban a member from holding any GMB office, or a decision to ban a member from taking part in GMB activities, the member will not be able to participate in any union activities and/or will be suspended from any office held pending the determination of the appeal.
- 11 If the conduct alleged against a member is deemed at any stage to be of such a serious a nature that requires it, then the Regional Committee or Regional Secretary may resolve at any time to suspend the member from any office held by the member and/or bar the member from taking part in any union activities (including meetings) of the union pending the outcome of the disciplinary process. Where the decision to suspend and/or bar is

made by the regional secretary, such suspension and/or barring from taking part in union activities will cease at the end of the next following meeting of the Regional Committee, unless that suspension and/or barring is ratified by the Regional Committee at that meeting. A resolution under this rule by the Regional Committee to suspend and/or bar from taking part in union activities or ratify a decision of the Regional Secretary under this rule will require a two thirds majority of the members of the Regional Committee present and voting in favour. There shall be no right of appeal against such decision.

- 12 Before any disciplinary action is taken under this rule, (except under clause 11), and before any decision is made on appeal, the Regional Council, the Regional Committee, the Central Executive Council or, as appropriate, the Appeals Tribunal will so far as reasonably practicable allow the member a reasonable opportunity
- to hear or be provided with a record of the evidence presented against them,
 - to answer that evidence and to question, or raise questions to be asked of, any witnesses giving evidence against them;
 - to present their case in person or in writing, and
 - to support their case with written statements or by using witnesses.

In notifying the member of any decision under this rule, the member must be notified in writing about any right to appeal under these rules.

The Central Executive Council may publish guidance governing any parts of the procedure to be followed under this rule as they may from time to time determine, to include when and how any hearing might be held remotely.

- 13 Any member of a decision-making body under rule 5, 5A or 6 must be free to undertake their role on that body without interference from any other member such as by attempting to influence a decision, sanction, or outcome. Interference by any member is a serious disciplinary offence and any attempt to interfere with due process should be reported to the General Secretary.
- 14 If a member resigns from membership at any time after they have been notified that disciplinary action may be taken against them under this rule or rule 5A and then rejoins the Union, the Union may proceed with any action under this rule of Rule 5A that had ceased on their resignation from membership.

Rule 5a Sexual harassment policy for members

- 1 The Central Executive Council will issue a sexual harassment policy for members, which terms will include a procedure which will apply in respect of any complaints or allegations that a member has engaged in unwanted conduct of a sexual nature which has the purpose or effect of violating someone's dignity, or creating an intimidating, hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment against another member, a member of the union's staff or a third party. In the event of a conflict between the terms of these rules and that policy, the terms of the policy shall prevail.

Rule 6 Complaints procedure for members

- 1 Subject to other provisions within this clause, any member who wants to complain should ordinarily do so in writing to their branch secretary who will take the matter to the branch who will consider the complaint as soon as reasonably practicable.

If the complaint is one of sexual harassment, the member should raise their complaint under the sexual harassment policy issued under Rule 5A and this rule shall not apply.

Any member may raise a complaint with their Regional Secretary if the complaint concerns the branch secretary or for any reason it would be inappropriate for the matter to be raised with the branch secretary and considered by a branch meeting when it will be considered by the Regional Committee.

If raised with the branch secretary then if either:

- a. the branch decides it does not have the authority to deal with the matter or provide a remedy; or
- b. the branch considers the complaint, and the member is not satisfied with the branch's decision and provides written notice of appeal to the regional committee within one month of the branch meeting.

the Regional Committee will consider the complaint as soon as reasonably practicable.

There shall be no right of appeal against any decision of the Regional Committee.

The Regional Committee may order a complaint to be struck out for scandalous vexatious or unreasonable behaviour by the complainant or for excessive delay in proceeding with the complaint. Before making such an order the complainant will be sent notice giving them an opportunity to show why the order should not be made.

- 2 At any hearing under this rule the Branch or the Regional Committee will so far as reasonably practicable allow the member a reasonable opportunity
 - to hear or be provided with a record of the evidence against presented against them,
 - to answer that evidence and to question, or raise questions to be asked of, any witnesses giving evidence against them;
 - to present their case in person or in writing, and
 - to support their case with written statements or by using witnesses.

The Central Executive Council may issue guidance governing any parts of the procedure to be followed under this rule as they may from time to time determine, to include when and how any hearing might be held remotely, and when a matter should be referred for consideration under Rule 5.

Rule 7 Membership Transfer of Engagements

1. When a person transfers from another union into GMB, as the result of a transfer of engagement, in line with TUC procedures, then:
 - a. if they had been a Full Financial Member of the other union, then they will be accepted as a Full Financial Member of GMB; and
 - b. any period of continuous membership of that other union before transfer will count as a period of membership of GMB for the purposes of calculating any entitlement of the member to Benefits under Rules 48 to 57.
 - c. Any service in the other union shall not count in determining the eligibility of the member to stand for any office in GMB.

CONGRESS

Rule 8 Congress of the union

- 1 The Congress (Ordinary or Special), made up of representatives from the regions of the union, holds supreme authority.
- 2 The Ordinary Congress will be held every year on dates decided by the Central Executive Council.
- 3 The Central Executive Council can choose to hold and arrange a Special Congress.
- 4 All delegates must be fully financial members. Each region will be entitled to send one delegate for every 1,500 financial members, as stated in the membership figures for the previous September. These delegates will be selected in line with clauses 5, 6 and 7 of this rule.
- 5 For 90% of delegates, each branch of any region may nominate one member to stand for election as delegate to represent the region at the Congress. A branch whose financial membership exceeds 1,000 as stated in the membership figures for the previous September may nominate one further member per additional 1,000 members of the branch, as stated in the membership figures for the previous September. Where a branch nominates more than one member at least one nominee must be a woman. These nominations must be sent to the regional office no later than 7 January. The region will then print and issue lists during the third week of January, setting out the name and branch of each candidate. The closing date for voting will be 28 February. The candidates who receive the largest number of votes will be elected.
- 6 The region's remaining 10% of delegates will be appointed by the regional committee to ensure that the regional delegation properly reflects the balance of the regional membership in respect of industry, geographic spread, ethnicity, gender, disability, youth and sexual orientation. Appointments made under this rule will be made in line with guidance issued by the Central Executive Council.
- 7 Each branch will be invited to nominate further members to be considered by the Regional Committee in appointing delegates under clause 6 of this Rule, and in appointing delegates to make up any shortfall in the delegation following the election process in clause 5 of this Rule. In making these appointments, the Regional Committee may also consider members recommended by other committees, groups, forums or post-holders within the Region.

A branch may have no more than three members on the regional delegation.

- 8 The following will take part in the Congress and will have the right to speak but not to vote.
 - Central Executive Council members
 - The general secretary and treasurer
 - Regional secretaries
 - Section national secretaries
 - National industrial officers

- General member auditors

Notwithstanding this clause, all members of the Central Executive Council attending Congress will have the right to vote in elections for the President and Vice-President.

Rule 9 Business of the Congress

- 1 A standing orders committee will be appointed before each Congress, and the constitution reported to Congress. No member of the Central Executive Council will be eligible to be a member of the standing orders committee. Each region will appoint one member for this committee. Each region will appoint one teller before each Congress.
- 2 The Congress will:
 - elect the President and Vice-President as set out in Rules 12 and 13;
 - consider and make decisions on policies affecting the general, industrial, political or social welfare of our members;
 - receive reports from the general secretary and treasurer (which will include reports from senior officials nominated by the general secretary), the Central Executive Council and the regional secretaries;
 - consider and make decisions on all matters included in the agenda for the Congress; and
 - confirm the elections of officials and general member auditors when necessary.
- 3 The Congress by a majority vote shall have power to rescind, alter and add to any of these rules. Consideration of amendments to rules shall be restricted to the Ordinary Congress held in 2009 and thereafter to every second Ordinary Congress. The Central Executive Council shall, nevertheless, have power to submit to any Congress (Ordinary or Special) amendments to rules.
- 4 Any branch or regional committee or the Central Executive Council can put forward motions for inclusion in the agenda of the Ordinary Congress. In addition, the National Equalities Conference and National Retired Members Association Conference can select one motion for submission to ordinary Congress. That motion will stand in the name of the National Equalities Conference or the National Retired Members Association Conference and be moved by the region that originally submitted the motion. Branches must put forward their motions to reach the appropriate regional secretaries by no later than 31 January. Regions must pass the motions to reach the general secretary by no later than 7 February. Any branch or regional committee or the Central Executive Council can put forward proposals to amend rules at Congresses named in clause 3 above.
- 5 The full agenda for Congress will be made available to members via the national GMB website.

CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Rule 10 Central Executive Council

- 1 The union is run by the Central Executive Council. The council also deals with any trade disputes.
- 2 The Central Executive Council will be made up of voting members elected

from each Region under rule 11. The general secretary and treasurer will also be a voting member of the Central Executive Council.

- 3 The Central Executive Council will hold ordinary meetings as and when required, but at least six times per year. The Central Executive Council may meet at other times if necessary. One half of the total number of members in office must be present at the meeting for any of the council's decisions to be valid (this is known as a 'quorum').
- 4 To carry out any part of its business, the Central Executive Council can appoint committees. It may give any of these committees as much responsibility to carry out its business as it feels necessary. In carrying out this business, the committee will act on behalf of the Central Executive Council, and must keep to the relevant conditions of these rules as if it were the Central Executive Council. The committees will make decisions on behalf of the Central Executive Council, who, except where it says otherwise, must give its approval. The committees will be made up of at least one member of each section, at least one woman elected to a women's reserved seat, at least one representative elected to a race reserved seat, and at least one representative elected to either a young members reserved seat or to a disabled reserved seat or to a lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender reserved seat, and will always be made up of representatives from each region. The representatives will be appointed in whatever way the Central Executive Council feels is necessary. The committees will meet at the times and places decided by the Central Executive Council.
- 5 The Central Executive Council will have the power to grant permission to start new regions and to break up or suspend any region or regional council which may act against the rules or for any other reasons. The council can take any steps it feels are necessary to carry on the work of these regions.
- 6 The Central Executive Council may use any powers and carry out all acts, duties and responsibilities it feels are necessary to achieve our aims, whether or not these powers, duties and responsibilities are specifically mentioned in these rules. The council will make sure our funds are not misused and, through the general secretary or any other officer they appoint will prosecute or take any other appropriate action against any officer or member who misuses or withholds any money or property belonging to us.
- 7 All books, property, funds and documents belong to the union and not to the branches, and the Central Executive Council has the power to demand that the books, property, funds and documents a branch holds are given to the Central Executive Council or an officer the Central Executive Council has appointed.
- 8 The Central Executive Council will have the power to borrow money on any terms, and with or without security, as it considers necessary.
- 9 The Central Executive Council will have the power to provide funds for any purposes it feels are necessary to support trade-union or working-class aims in line with the aims and policies of the Union.
- 10 The Central Executive Council will appoint special auditors to examine the books and accounts of any region or branch of the union whenever it feels this is necessary.
- 11 The minutes of the Central Executive Council will be sent to the secretary of each region, who will send a copy to the secretary of each branch in the region.
- 12 Any decision the Central Executive Council makes will bind all our members.
- 13 The Central Executive Council will make a decision on any matters not set out in these rules.
- 14 The Central Executive Council can give as much responsibility as it feels

necessary to Section National Committees. The Central Executive Council will have the power to set up new sections of the union.

- 15 The Central Executive Council can make by-laws for how a certain group of members carry out and manage their business in line with our rules.
- 16 The Central Executive Council may issue guidance as to the manner in which elections are to be conducted for members of a Regional Council, General Member Auditors, and any other office holders where the provisions in these Rules are silent, and the filling of any casual vacancies in those offices.
- 17 Ordinarily, meetings of the Central Executive Council, or its Committees, will be held in-person. However, a Member of the Central Executive Council may attend a meeting of the Central Executive Council, or its Committees, remotely.

Rule 11 Elections to the Central Executive Council

- 1 One member will be elected as a representative of each section in each region.
 - 1a One member will be elected as a representative for each of the two industrial sectors in each region.
 - 1b One member will be elected as a representative of the Manufacturing Hub in Midlands Region.
- 2 Members will be elected as general representatives as follows.
 - 2a One member will be elected as a general representative in each region which has 75,000 or fewer members as stated in the membership figures for the previous September.
 - 2b Two members will be elected as general representatives in each region which has more than 75,000 members as stated in the membership figures for the previous September.
 - 2c One member will be elected as a general representative from the members who live in Ireland.
- 3 One member in each region will be elected to a women's reserved seat of the Central Executive Council.
 - 3a Five members will be elected to national race reserved seats of the Central Executive Council. Three of the five seats under this clause will be reserved for women.
 - 3b Two members will be elected to national young members reserved seats of the Central Executive Council. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women.
 - 3c Two members will be elected to national disabled members reserved seats of the Central Executive Council. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women.
 - 3d Two members will be elected to national lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender reserved seats of the Central Executive Council. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women.
 - 3e Two members will be elected to national retired members reserved seats of the Central Executive Council. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women.
- 4 No member will be eligible to be nominated for election to a section seat unless they are a member of that section. No member will be eligible to be nominated for election to an industrial sector seat unless they are working in the sector at the time of nomination and election. Only women will be

eligible to be nominated for election to a women's reserved seat. Only members of a relevant racial group will be eligible to be nominated for election to a race reserved seat. Only members under 30 years of age on the first Tuesday of December in the year they are elected (or on the date of election if elected in a by-election) will be eligible to be nominated for election to a young members reserved seat. Members must be members of the region in which they are nominated. No-one can be nominated for election in more than one group. All candidates must have the relevant qualifications set out in rule 18.

- 5 Each branch in a region may nominate members for general seats, the women's reserved seat, the race reserved seats, the young members reserved seats, the disabled reserved seats, the retired members reserved seats and the lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender reserved seats. In line with rule 35.21 (Composite branches), only branches having members in a section can make nominations for that section seat. Only branches having members in an industrial sector can make nominations for the reserved industrial sector seats for that sector. Only branches in Ireland can make nominations for the general seat under clause 2c, and these branches will not be entitled to make nominations for any other general seat. If a branch is entitled to nominate a candidate for election to any seat, it cannot nominate more than one candidate for election to that seat.
- 6 Each member in a region will have one vote for each of the seats to be filled from that region. However, only members who live in Ireland will be entitled to vote to elect the general representative under clause 2c, and these members will not be entitled to vote for any other general representative. Each member of the union will also have one vote for each of the national race reserved seats, national young members reserved seats, national disabled reserved seats and national lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender reserved seats.
- 7 Beginning in 2024, elections under this rule will be held by secret ballot for all groups every four years. Members of the Central Executive Council who are elected in this way will hold office for four years from the end of Congress in June in the year they are elected. Except where the Central Executive Council decides otherwise casual vacancies that arise during the first two years of the term of office will be filled by a by-election held on a day decided by the Central Executive Council and casual vacancies that arise during the last two years of the term of office will not be filled. Any member who is elected to fill a casual vacancy will hold office for the rest of the above four-year period.
- 8 Elections under this rule will be organised and held in line with by-laws issued by the Central Executive Council. These by-laws may say whether failing to keep to any by-law will disqualify a candidate from being elected. By-laws may define the racial group or groups (referred to here as 'a relevant racial group') whose members are eligible to be nominated for election to one or more of the national race reserved seats, or may define qualifying criteria for other reserved seats elected under clauses 3, 3a, 3b, 3c, 3d and 3e of this rule. The Central Executive Council can amend or withdraw any by-law, as long as doing so would affect only the future conduct of current or future elections.
- 9 When we refer to 'members' in this rule, we mean full financial members, as defined by rule 45.4.

Rule 12 President

- 1 The president will be elected in 2005 and at every fourth Ordinary Congress from then on, from among the members of the Central Executive Council. The president will hold office for four years and be eligible to be nominated and re-elected after their four-year term of office. With effect from and

including Congress 2018 in the event an election is required at Congress in an intervening year to fill a casual vacancy, it shall be from among the members of the Central Executive Council and the president then elected will serve the balance of the period of office until the next election is due in line with this rule. Nominations for president will be made by a regional committee, a regional council or a regional pre-Congress delegation meeting. During their term of office (which commences at the end of the Congress at which they are elected), the president will chair Congress and all meetings of the Central Executive Council and other union meetings the Central Executive Council may hold, and meetings of the Senior Management Team. They will also:

- be responsible for making sure Congress carries out its business in a proper way;
- sign the minutes (the general secretary and treasurer will also do this);
- make sure all members of Congress keeps to these rules; and
- go to the TUC and Labour Party Conferences, and other conferences as appropriate.

- 1a The president shall vacate office if they are no longer an elected member of the Central Executive Council.
- 2 For their services, the president will receive a payment (called an honorarium), the amount of which will be decided by the Central Executive Council.
- 3 The general secretary must receive all nominations to elect a president by the Monday of the week before Congress.
- 4 In the event of a casual vacancy the Vice-President assumes the Presidency until the next Congress.

Rule 13 Vice-president

- 1 The vice-president will be elected in 2005, and at every fourth Ordinary Congress from then on, from among the members of the Central Executive Council. They will hold office for four years. Nominations for vice-president will be made by a regional committee, a regional council or a regional pre-Congress delegation meeting. In the event of a casual vacancy the Central Executive Council will appoint a vice-president to hold office until the next Congress. With effect from and including Congress 2018 in the event an election is required at Congress in an intervening year to fill a casual vacancy, it shall be from among the members of the Central Executive Council, and the vice-president then elected will serve the balance of the period of office until the next election is due in line with this rule. The vice-president will deputise for the president in chairing any meetings which fall to be chaired by the president under rule 12.1 and be responsible for making sure business is carried out in a proper way.
- 1a The vice-president shall vacate office if they are no longer an elected member of the Central Executive Council.
- 2 The general secretary must receive all nominations to elect a vice-president by the Monday of the week before Congress.
- 3 For their services, the vice-president will receive a payment (called an honorarium), the amount of which will be decided by the Central Executive Council.

FULL-TIME OFFICIALS AND OFFICE HOLDERS

Rule 14 General secretary and treasurer

- 1 The general secretary of the union will also act as treasurer. They will not be removed from office except under the conditions set out in this rule.
- 2 If the position is vacant or an official has been suspended, the Central Executive Council can appoint an official to temporarily act as general secretary and treasurer until a new general secretary and treasurer is elected or the suspended official returns to office. An official who temporarily holds office will not be entitled to a vote on the Central Executive Council.
- 3 The general secretary and treasurer will be responsible to the Central Executive Council for delivering the objectives of the GMB.
- 4 The general secretary and treasurer will be responsible for the good governance of the Union, including the maintenance of high standards of administrative efficiency, financial management and probity.
- 5 They will go to all meetings of the Central Executive Council and they will have the right to speak on any business carried at these meetings.
- 6 The general secretary and treasurer can be dismissed or suspended from office on the terms and for as long as the Central Executive Council considers proper, for the following reasons.
 - If they fail to perform their duties.
 - If they behave in a way that could be classed as serious misconduct.
 - For any other reason the Central Executive Council feels is appropriate.
- 7 When resigning, the general secretary and treasurer must give three months' notice in writing to the Central Executive Council. If they are dismissed, they will receive three months' notice or three months' wages.

Rule 15 Electing a general secretary and treasurer

- 1 This rule will apply to how the general secretary and treasurer is elected. They will hold office for five years, or some shorter term, if this is agreed by the holder of the office and the Central Executive Council.
- 2 The Central Executive Council will ask branches for their nominations on whichever is the earlier of:-
 - a. six months before the 5 year term of office of the holder of the office runs out, or
 - b. dates determined by the Central Executive Council if a shorter term of office is agreed in line with clause 1; or
 - c. if there is a vacancy, as soon as possible after taking account of any relevant matters.

Branches should send their nominations to a returning officer appointed by the Central Executive Council.

- 2a The Central Executive Council may remove wording from a personal statement of a potential nominee, to be published in accordance with by-laws made under this rule by GMB that is deemed to be untrue, obscene, discriminatory, defamatory or otherwise unlawful. The decision of the Central Executive Council will be final and Rule 59 shall not apply to any such

decision. For the avoidance of doubt this rule does not apply to the election address of a candidate to accompany the voting paper.

- 3 No member will be eligible to stand as a candidate in an election under this rule unless the Central Executive Council is satisfied that:
 - a they are eligible under these rules to be elected to office; and
 - b they meet the conditions set out in by-laws for people who are nominated as candidates.

Only candidates who meet the above conditions will be validly nominated.

- 4 Elections under this rule will be organised and carried out in line with by-laws issued by the Central Executive Council, which may in particular:
 - set a threshold for the number of branch nominations required, and set other conditions which possible candidates will need to meet;
 - ban or allow and control any form of canvassing (campaigning for votes) and spending by or on behalf of candidates; and
 - decide how (including the format and layout) copies of candidates' election addresses will be produced and given out to voters.

By-laws made under this rule may set out whether failing to keep to any by-laws would disqualify a candidate or possible candidate from standing for election. The Central Executive Council may amend or withdraw any by-law if it thinks it is necessary.

- 5 An election will not need to take place if the holder of the office:
 - a having been elected to that office under this or the previous rule; and
 - b having been a full-time employee of the union for at least 10 years; would otherwise reach retirement age within five years of their current term of office ending.
- 6 Elections under this rule will be held by secret ballot.

Rule 16 General trustees

- 1 There will be four trustees. The general trustees will be elected in any way the Central Executive Council decides, and for as long as it feels is appropriate. Members who are not financial members or who have not paid 53 contributions in a row will not be eligible to be appointed as a trustee. Trustees will no longer hold office when their membership ends.
- 2 The trustees must not sell, withdraw or transfer any of our invested funds without the authority of the Central Executive Council, which the general secretary and treasurer will give, in writing, on the council's behalf.
- 3 The trustees will perform the duties the Central Executive Council has made them responsible for.
- 4 The Central Executive Council can replace any general trustee.
- 5 The Central Executive Council can appoint a corporate organisation to act as custodian trustees under the Public Trustee Act 1906.

Rule 17a Officials - authority over

- 1 The Central Executive Council has full authority over all matters relating to the governance of the Union. The Central Executive Council's decision will be final and binding on all members of the Union. The day-to-day management of the Union falls to a Senior Management Team, comprising

the General Secretary and Treasurer, the Regional Secretaries, together with other senior staff appointed by the General Secretary and Treasurer, not exceeding in number the full complement of Regional Secretaries, who shall:

- Have the full authority over all National, Sectional, and Regional Officers, and have the final say over all matters relating to the terms and conditions of their employment or otherwise.
 - Be responsible for the good management of the Union, including the maintenance of high standards of administrative efficiency, financial management, and probity.
 - Ensure best practise in effective campaigning, organising, and building the Union in the workplace.
 - Ensure the Management of the Union in such a way that reflects, respects, and enhances its Regional Structures
 - Act to develop effective strategies for equality and diversity across the Union.
 - Act to create a healthy culture and value system across the Union in line with the Aims and Objectives set out under Rule.
 - Be accountable to the Central Executive Council through the provision of minutes to the Central Executive Council as appropriate.
2. No member will be eligible to be appointed, nominated or elected for any national, regional or section office within the union unless the Central Executive Council (or an appointment panel, if it has been given the authority) is satisfied that the member is suitably qualified and capable of efficiently carrying out the duties of the office.

In line with rule 15 this clause will not apply to candidates for General Secretary and Treasurer.

Rule 17b Organisers

- 1 Regions shall have the power to appoint officers to work as organisers subject to the approval of the General Secretary and the Central Executive Council. The Central Executive Council may, from time to time, decide how these officers will be appointed. Organisers will, at all times, be responsible to and work under the direction and control of the regional secretary. They will be full-time paid employees of the union. Organisers will not be eligible for being elected to any lay office within the union.
- 2 Organisers in each Region will play a key role in developing campaigns, building union membership in the workplace, supporting branches and lay members, including assistance with branch plans under Rule 35.1b, and ensuring a healthy culture thrives within the Union in line with the Aims and Objectives as set out under Rule.

Rule 17c Senior organisers

- 1 A Region can recommend to the Central Executive Council that it creates a post for a senior organiser.
 - 2 The general duties of the Senior Organiser will be set out from time to time by Regional Secretaries or Regional Committees under the authority given to them by the Central Executive Council.
 - 3 Senior Organisers in each Region will play a key role in developing campaigns, building union membership in the workplace, and ensuring a healthy culture thrives within the Union, in line with the Aims and Objectives of the Union as set out under Rule.
-

Rule 17d Regional Secretaries

- 1 When a vacancy arises an appointment panel made up of an equal balance of members of the regional committee and the Central Executive Council will appoint a regional secretary. The person appointed will need to be approved by the Central Executive Council.
- 2 The Regional Secretary will be:
 - Accountable to the General Secretary and Treasurer, the Central Executive Council, their own Regional Council and Regional Committee.
 - Primarily responsible for the building of industrial campaigns for growing the Union in the workplace, for good governance, and for ensuring widening commitments to equality, diversity, and inclusion, within their Region.
 - Responsible for the good governance of the Region, including the maintenance of high standards of administrative efficiency, financial management and probity.
 - Responsible for ensuring that a healthy culture thrives within the Region, in line with the Aims and Objectives of the Union as set out under Rule 2.

For the purposes of these Rules, a Regional Secretary will be treated as if they were a member of the Regional Council for as long as they hold office as Regional Secretary.

- 3 Appointments under this rule will be made in accordance with guidelines and procedures issued by the Central Executive Council.

Rule 17e National officials

- 1 To help the General Secretary and Treasurer with matters relating to members of the sections, the Central Executive Council will appoint a national secretary for each section, and such national officers for each section as the Central Executive Council considers necessary.
- 2 To help the General Secretary and Treasurer with developing and implementing strategies for workplace organising, growing the Union, and campaigning, a National Organising Team will be established. The Senior Management Team will determine the role and priorities of the Chair of the National Organising Team.

Representatives on the National Organising Team, comprising representative officials from each Region, will play a key role in their respective Regions in developing industrial campaigns, growing the Union in the workplace, developing lay leaders, and sharing best organising practise, ensuring a healthy culture thrives within the Region, in line with the Aims and Objectives of the Union as set out under Rule.

The General Secretary and Treasurer will ensure appropriate input, support, and representation for the National Organising Team from National Office.

- 3 No member will be eligible to be appointed to any national office within the union unless the Central Executive Council is satisfied that the member is suitably qualified for the office.
 - 4 Appointments under this rule will be made in accordance with guidelines and procedures issued by the Central Executive Council.
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Rule 18 Qualifying for office

- 1 Any member wanting to be elected or appointed to any of the offices named in this rule must have paid contributions for 53 weeks in a row and be a fully financial member (as defined in rule 45.4) at the date they are nominated and elected.
- 2 During their whole term of office, the following holders in both lists 'a' and 'b' below must pay the full amount of their union contributions in line with rules 45 and 46.
 - A**
 - President
 - Vice-president
 - Central Executive Council members elected under rule 11
 - Congress representatives
 - General member auditors
 - The regional president
 - Regional council members
 - Regional member auditors
 - Regional trustees
 - Branch presidents
 - Branch secretaries
 - Branch equality officers
 - Branch young members officers
 - Branch race officers
 - Branch member auditors
 - Collecting stewards
 - Representatives going to authorised conferences
 - Candidates for public organisations
 - B**
 - The general secretary and treasurer
 - Regional Secretaries
 - Senior organisers
 - Organisers
- 3 With the exception of
 - a. employees going to authorised conferences,
 - b. employees acting temporarily as branch secretary (under rule 35.4) or other branch role,
 - c. employees standing as candidates for public organisations,
 - d. members in receipt of a spouse's or dependent's pension from us (and no other pension from us), any member who has or has had a written contract of employment with us within the last 5 years (other than a temporary contract of less than 6 months) or who receives a pension from us will not be eligible to be elected to any office in list 'a' of clause 2 of this rule.

People who receive a pension from us will not be eligible to be appointed or elected as an officer of the union as defined in rules 14, 17b, 17c, 17d and 17e.
- 4 Any member wanting to be elected to the Central Executive Council under rule 11 must be a member of their regional council on the date they are

nominated and elected. This does not apply to any member wanting to be elected to the post of general secretary and treasurer.

- 5 Members of new branches will be eligible for the offices of branch president, branch secretary, branch equality officer, branch youth officer, branch member auditor or collecting steward.
- 6 Retired members as defined in rule 47a may stand for election as branch officials only and are exempt from paying full contributions.

REGIONS

Rule 19 Regions and how they are managed

- 1 The union will be divided into regions, the geographical boundaries of which will be decided by the Central Executive Council when necessary. A region can be made up of any number of members and branches. Each region will be run from a regional office.
- 2 Regions will be managed by regional councils, which will each meet at least once every six months, and may, as determined by the Regional Committee, meet up to four times per year. However, the councils can hold special meetings to consider emergency issues – the regional secretary and regional president have the power to decide whether to hold meetings.
- 3 Regional councils will be made up of one representative (a 'section delegate') for each 1,000 financial members of each section. Any differences in financial membership in the period between one election and another will not affect the number of representatives that will be elected to regional councils.
- 4 Members of the regional council will be elected every four years from nominations sent in by the branches in the region. Branches will only be entitled to nominate one member for each seat elected under this rule and rule 20, and will not have more than one representative for each seat elected under this rule and rule 20. Members who are nominated for election as section delegates or industrial sector delegates must be members of the appropriate section or industrial sector and can only be nominated by a branch of their section or industrial sector. However, these nominations can be made by the appropriate section members or industrial sector members of a composite branch in line with rule 35.21. Members who are nominated must have the necessary qualifications as set out in rule 18. Only members under 30 years of age on 15 April in the year they are elected (or on the date of election if elected in a by-election) will be eligible to be nominated for election to a young members reserved seat.
- 5 The branches must send their nominations to the regional secretary by no later than 28 February in the year when the elections are due. The election will take place in line with the election procedure set out in rule 10.16.
- 6 When elected, the regional council will take office from 15 April in the year of the election and will hold office for four years
- 7 The regional committee or regional council will have the discretion to fill any vacancies that arise on the regional council as follows.
 - a Vacancies which arise during the first two years of the term of office will be filled by the next highest on the list of unsuccessful candidates in the relevant section at the last election.
 - b Vacancies which arise during the third year of the term of office will be filled by holding a by-election in line with rule 10.16 and clause 4 above.

- c Vacancies which arise during the fourth year of the term of office of the regional council will not be filled.
- 8 At its first meeting, the regional council will elect from its own members:
- a a president;
 - b extra members of the regional committee as follows:
 - four delegates from each section; and
 - up to five delegates (as decided by the regional council) to make sure all members are fairly represented;
 - c the region's representative on the Appeals Tribunal panel; and
 - d two other members of the regional elections committee.
- 9 The Regional Council shall administer the business and affairs of the Region, and shall take every means to secure the observance of these Rules, perform all duties allotted to it by these Rules, and protect the funds of the Union from misappropriation.
- A regional council will not have the power to make decisions or set out policies relating to issues that may affect other regions or the union as a whole. These issues should be referred to the general secretary, who will pass them on to the Central Executive Council.
- 10 Where required by the Central Executive Council the regional council will elect representatives to go to the TUC and Labour Party Conferences (or other meetings the Central Executive Council considers appropriate). Representatives going to the Labour Party Conference must be individual paying members of the Labour Party.
- 11 Any regional council may make by-laws for how it carries out and manages its own affairs and those of the region. However, these by-laws must be in line with our rules and be approved by the Central Executive Council.
- 12 By-laws under rule 19.11 may set conditions for electing representatives to the regional council and to Congress, to make sure geographical areas and industrial sectors within the region are fairly represented.
- 13 In each region there will be a regional equality forum. The members will be elected in whichever way Congress feels is appropriate. The forum will be set up to advise the regional council and the regional committee.
- 14 In relation to GMB Scotland, any reference in these rules to Regional Secretary shall mean the GMB Scotland Secretary; any reference to Regional President shall mean the GMB Scotland President; any reference to Regional Council shall mean the GMB Scotland Council and; any reference to Regional Committee shall mean the GMB Scotland Committee.
- 15 Prior to each Regional Council election each Region will determine for that election and the next following CEC election two industrial sectors.

Rule 20 Reserved seats on regional councils

- 1 Representatives will be elected to women's reserved seats on regional councils. The number of representatives elected will be one-tenth (rounded up) of the number of representatives worked out under rule 19.3. Only women shall be eligible to be nominated for election to a women's reserved seat.
- 1a Two representatives for each of the two industrial sectors will be elected to seats on Regional Councils reserved for those industrial sectors. Only members who are working in the sector at the time of nomination and election will be eligible for nomination under this clause. One of the two seats in each industrial sector will be reserved for women.

- 2a Two representatives will be elected to seats on regional councils reserved for black and minority ethnic members.. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women, and only black and minority ethnic women will be eligible to be nominated for election to that seat.
- 2b Two representatives will be elected to seats on regional councils reserved for young members. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women, and only young women will be eligible to be nominated for election to that seat.
- 2c Two representatives will be elected to seats on regional councils reserved for disabled members. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women, and only disabled women will be eligible to be nominated for election to that seat.
- 2d Two representatives will be elected to seats on regional councils reserved for lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender members. One of the two seats under this clause will be reserved for women, and only lesbian, bisexual and transgender women will be eligible to be nominated for election to that seat.
- 3 Members cannot accept nominations to be elected to more than one seat on a regional council, whether under this rule or under rule 19.
- 4 As well as its nomination under rule 19.4, each branch in a region will be entitled to nominate one member to be elected under clause 1, one member to be elected under clause 2a, one member to be elected under clause 2b, one member to be elected under clause 2c and one member to be elected under clause 2d. A branch that has:
- a representative elected under rule 19;
 - a representative elected to a seat under clause 1; and/or
 - representatives elected to seats under clause 2
- will not be taken to have more than one representative on the regional council under rule 19.4. Elections to reserved seats will be held in line with rule 19.
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Rule 21 Regional committees

- 1 Once elected by the regional council, the regional committee will take office from the date it is elected and will hold office for four years.
- 2 The regional committee will meet every four weeks and at any other times the regional secretary and regional president feel is necessary.
- 3 The regional committee will deal with all financial matters of the region and carry out all the duties given to it by these rules and the regional council. The committee will make decisions on behalf of the regional council. Half of the committee must be present at meetings for any of its decisions to be valid (this is known as a 'quorum').
- 4 The business of the regional committee will be arranged by the regional secretary.
- 5 The committee will have the power to examine the books or arrange a special audit of the accounts of any branch in the region, and take charge of all books and other property we own.
- 6 The committee will authorise the regional secretary to prosecute any regional official or branch official who, in its opinion, is guilty of deliberately withholding or fraudulently using any money, books, papers or other property we own. It must immediately report to the general secretary and treasurer any action it takes.
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Rule 22 Regional president

- 1 The regional council will elect the regional president every four years from its own members. The regional president will:
 - chair all regional council and regional committee meetings;
 - be responsible for making sure members keep to the rules during meetings; and
 - sign all minutes and other documents as directed by the regional council or regional committee.
 - 2 The regional president will have a vote at all meetings they chair, but will not have a casting vote (an extra vote to decide an issue when the votes on each side are equal).
 - 3 The regional president will report to the regional council any case where regional officials have failed to carry out their duties.
 - 4 If a regional president is absent from a meeting, a representative will be elected to act as president.
-

Rule 23 Regional secretary

- 1 The regional secretary will be responsible to the Regional Committee and Regional Council for delivering the objectives of the GMB.
 - 2 The regional secretary will be responsible for the good governance of the Region, including the maintenance of high standards of administrative efficiency, financial management and probity.
 - 3 They will go to all meetings of the Regional Committee and Regional Council and they will have the right to speak on any business carried out at these meetings.
 - 4 The regional secretary will attend meetings of the Central Executive Council to answer questions from Central Executive Council members, to observe proceedings and to assist in the business of the Central Executive Council as required.
 - 5 The regional secretary will supply the branches in their region with copies of a half-yearly financial statement and one copy of the annual report.
 - 6 The regional secretary will have power at any time to examine the books and accounts of branches, or authorise any regional organiser or other officer to examine the books and accounts on their behalf.
 - 7 The regional secretary must give three months' notice in writing to the general secretary and treasurer before they resign.
-

Rule 24 Regional trustees

- 1 The regional committee or regional council will appoint no more than three regional trustees, either from their own members or otherwise, and for as long as they feel is necessary. The trustees can be members of, and allowed to take part in all meetings of, the regional council or regional committee.
 - 2 All cheques must be signed by two signatories determined by the Regional Committee.
 - 3 The trustees will carry out all duties the regional council or regional committee makes them responsible for.
-

Rule 25 Regional Member Auditors

- 1 The Regional Council will elect no less than two Regional Member Auditors every four years. The Regional Member Auditors:
 - Will not be eligible to be elected to the Regional Committee; but
 - will be eligible to be elected to the Central Executive Council and if elected may not continue to hold office as a Regional Member Auditor.
- 2 The books and accounts of the Region will be examined by two Regional Member Auditors acting together.
- 3 The Regional Member Auditors will have free access .on demand to all books and documents they need to carry out their examination, and the Region will provide such access.
- 4 The Regional Member Auditors will present the accounts of the Region at the next Regional Council Meeting.
- 5 The Regional Council may remove a Regional Member Auditor from office if they are incapacitated from undertaking their duties. If there is a casual vacancy amongst the Regional Member Auditors, a new Regional Member Auditor will be elected at the next meeting of the Regional Council and will serve for the balance of the term of office. In the interim period a Regional Committee may appoint a temporary Regional Member Auditor.
- 6 The role of the Regional Member Auditors will be in addition to, and not in place of, the statutory audit required under Rule 29.

LEGAL ASSISTANCE

Rule 26 Legal assistance

- 1 The Central Executive Council will have the power to authorise any Regional Secretary of the Union, in line with any terms and conditions it sets, to provide legal assistance for any financial member. This can include any matter directly connected with the member's employment, as long as the Regional Secretary is satisfied that the member should take legal action.
- 2 Any member who wants legal assistance from us must contact UNIONLINE, the branch secretary or regional organiser as soon as possible.
- 3 The Regional Secretary will have the right to decide whether UNIONLINE or a solicitor nominated by the Regional Secretary should represent a member under this rule. For the avoidance of doubt, all personal injury cases must be submitted to UNIONLINE in the first instance. Alternatively the Regional Secretary can nominate a GMB officer or member to provide representation.
- 4 If the Regional Secretary agrees to provide legal assistance for any member, the member must keep at all times to any terms and conditions set by UNIONLINE or the nominated solicitor, and in particular must do the following.
 - Continue to be a member of the union and pay contributions as set out in these rules.
 - Accept and follow the advice of the solicitor or representative.
 - Co-operate with the solicitor or representative, and in particular:
 - reply to correspondence;
 - keep to arranged appointments;

- give them as much relevant information as possible; and
 - tell them if they change their address or name.
- 5 As long as the member receiving legal assistance keeps to the conditions set out by UNIONLINE or the nominated solicitor in paragraph 4 above, they will not have to pay any legal costs that arise from their claim. In addition the Union may loan funds to cover any tribunal fees, payable by the member, in accordance with the terms of the UNIONLINE retainer. However, if the member fails to keep to any of the conditions, or deliberately gives false information to the solicitor or representative, or any doctor, engineer or other expert involved in the claim, we may withdraw the legal assistance. If this happens, the member will not be entitled to any indemnity for the legal costs run up during their claim. We will be entitled to recover from the member any costs we have already run up.
 - 6 If a Regional Secretary requests, the Central Executive Council may approve a scheme for providing legal assistance through UNIONLINE in any class of matter in the region concerned. If the Central Executive Council approves a scheme under this clause, it may amend the scheme or attach any conditions it feels are necessary. If the Central Executive Council approves a scheme under this clause, it may at any time withdraw its approval or change any conditions it has attached, as long as doing so would not affect the assistance we agreed to provide before the date the approval is withdrawn.
 - 7 In these rules UNIONLINE refers to Trade Union Legal LLP trading as Unionline.
 - 8 Despite anything in these rules (and in particular rule 6), the regional secretary will make the final decision about whether we provide legal assistance.
 - 9 We will not provide legal assistance for a claim against the union or any of our officials or employees, in their capacity as such.

FINANCE

Rule 27 Union funds

- 1 All money, property or costs recovered and received or retained by any part of the Union will belong to the Union, and will be vested in the General Trustees of the Union, who shall act on the directions of the Central Executive Council as set out in Rule 16.
- 2 The funds of the Union will be held in one or more banks as specified by the Central Executive Council. The Central Executive Council can choose to hold part of the funds in any other bank or in any way and in any part of the world as it feels is appropriate.
- 3 The Central Executive Council will have the power to direct the use of the Union's funds in any way it considers necessary and appropriate.
- 4 The principal fund of the Union will be a General Fund to be used for the purpose of protecting members and supporting them in seeking to achieve the Aims and Objectives of the Union in their workplaces, and for the general management of the Union.
- 5 The Central Executive Council will finance the General Fund from contributions from members and in any way it considers necessary.
- 6 The Central Executive Council will give directions as to how all financial transactions on behalf of the Union will be authorised and the signatory requirements for any bank mandate held by any part of the union.

Rule 28 Regional Funds

- 1 In accordance with regulations determined from time to time by the Central Executive Council:
 - Each Region will be responsible for setting an annual budget, subject to the endorsement of the Central Executive Council;
 - Each Region may own an investment in a Regional Growth Fund, held in the name of the General Trustees and operated in accordance with guidance agreed by the Senior Management Team.
 - Other investments within the Region, including the Regional Growth Fund, will be included in the Region's balance sheet.
- 2 A Region can use its funds in order to pay any necessary expenses connected with the management of the Region, and shall retain any surplus from its funds.
- 3 Each Region may establish dedicated Regional Funds, which may include a Dispute Fund and a Legal Fund, to further the aims and objectives of the Union, in accordance with such directions as may from time to time be given by the Central Executive Council, in order to ensure the management of the Union in such a way that reflects, respects, and enhances its Regional structures. Each fund will have its own bank account, to be held in a bank account as specified in accordance with rule 27.
- 4 Regional Funds cannot be used to pay any benefits otherwise provided in these Rules.
- 5 As provided in Rule 10.7 and Rule 27.1, all funds and assets of the Union belong to the Union and must be included in the Union's financial statements.

Rule 29 Audits

- 1 The accounts of the Union will be audited by chartered accountants appointed by the Central Executive Council. The chartered accountants, appointed in 2023, shall be re-appointed each year at Congress and a review process shall be undertaken every 5 years.
- 2 The Union's membership register will be audited by an assurer appointed by the Central Executive Council. The assurer, appointed in 2023, shall be re-appointed each year at Congress and a review process shall be undertaken every 5 years.
- 3 The accounts of the Union will be examined by three Union members, who will be elected every four years as General Member Auditors, in accordance with guidance issued by the Central Executive Council under rule 10.16.. No Region will have more than one General Member Auditor. The General Member Auditors elected will be the first three candidates from different Regions according to the number of votes cast.
- 4 A General Member Auditor must not be a member of the Central Executive Council, or hold office as a Regional Auditor Member. No employee of the Union may hold office as a General Member Auditor under this Rule.
- 5 The General Member Auditors will have the same access to the Union's books and information as the Auditors appointed have under the Trade Union and Labour Relations(Consolidation) Act 1992.
- 6 The Auditors appointed under Clause 1 of this Rule and the assurers appointed under Clause 2, may only be removed from office in accordance

Rule 30 GMB Superannuation Funds

- 1 We will make a yearly contribution to the funds, which will be no less than the contributors pay to the fund each year.
 - 2 We will guarantee the liabilities of the funds.
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Rule 31 Members' superannuation fund

- 1 We will maintain a superannuation fund for former members of the Amalgamated Society of Boilermakers, Shipwrights, Blacksmiths and Structural Workers full benefit section, and guarantee the liabilities of the fund for people who became members of the fund before 1 December 1982, the date the National Union of General and Municipal workers and the ASBSBWW merged (referred to here as 'the date of the merger').
 - 2 After the date of the merger, members will not be able to join the fund.
 - 3 The fund will be managed by the Central Executive Council.
 - 4 Every member of the full benefit section of the fund who:
 - reaches age 60;
 - has been a continuous member for 40 years; and
 - has retired from the trade;will be entitled to a superannuation benefit of £70 a year.
 - 5 We will not pay superannuation benefit for any period during which a member is in prison. If a member has dependants, the Central Executive Council under this rule, may pay the superannuation benefit to the dependants. Each case of this kind must be reported to the Central Executive Council.
 - 6 The secretary of the member's branch will make an application for superannuation to the Manufacturing Section National Committee direct. It is the responsibility of the member to advise the branch secretary when the member qualifies for superannuation. If the benefit is approved, it will be paid from the beginning of the benefit week after the date the application was made.
 - 7 Members on superannuation benefit will not be allowed to return to the trade without the permission of the Manufacturing Section National Committee. Members who return to the trade will not be paid superannuation benefit until the Manufacturing Section National Committee has given its permission.
 - 8 Members on superannuation benefit will be entitled to funeral benefit for themselves and for their husband, wife or partner (where this applies).
 - 9 If members of the shipwrights' section do not qualify for superannuation benefit because they have not been a continuous member for 40 years, the 1950 Rules of the Shipwrights' Association relating to superannuation benefit will apply. Members of the Shipwrights' Association who received superannuation benefit when the merger came into force will continue to receive that benefit as set out in the Shipwrights' Rules.
 - 10 For all purposes affecting contributions, benefits and so on, the week will be from Monday to Saturday.
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Rule 32 Inspection of books and accounts

Any member of the union has the right to inspect the books in line with legislation.

Rule 33 Paying expenses

The Central Executive Council will set scales of payments for expenses, fares, subsistence and loss of working time for members, representatives and officials who carry out our business.

Rule 34 Payments to branches

- 1 Each region will set aside for each branch an amount equal to 7.5% of the contributions of the members of that branch. Full authority resides with the regions to exercise discretion where activities require support ensuring that all branches have access to the resources that their activities require as agreed within their branch plan. Additional support may be granted on application to the region for specific project-based work that delivers measurable benefits to GMB and its members.
- 2 The branch will set up a branch fund, which it will use to pay in the payment from the region.
- 3 The branch will set out a summary of the branch fund payments in its financial report every three months. The payments will also be audited by the branch auditors.
- 4 Branch funds must not be used:
 - to pay benefits or payments otherwise provided for in these rules;
 - to fund activities which are contrary to the policies, aims and objectives of the Union; or
 - for any political object or purpose that is covered by the rules governing the Union's Political Fund under Rules 63 and 63A.

Branch funds can be used to make special payments (honoraria) to Branch Officials, in line with financial rules set by the Central Executive Council. The list of honoraria payments will be submitted to the Regional Committee for approval before payment is made.

- 5 Any branch which does not provide their quarterly financial report in line with the timetable set by the National Administration Unit will not receive the next quarters payment from the region.

BRANCHES

Rule 35 Branches

- 1a The purpose of each Branch is to assist the Union in achieving its aims and objectives set out in Rule 2, to make work better, by giving priority to recruiting, organising, campaigning and providing necessary services for growing the Union and for the representation and retention of members. The Branch is the fundamental building block of the Union and will encourage members to take part in the democracy of the Union.
- b Every January, Branches will set out a Development Plan for the year ahead. The Branch Development Plan will consist of a recruitment plan, which will identify:

- The workplaces in which the Branch will make the most effort to organise new members;
- The opportunities the Branch has to increase the number of its members in workplaces;
- The resources that the Branch considers necessary in order to carry out its organising campaign in workplaces;
- The Branch officials and members who will carry out the campaign; and the timescale for the campaign in the workplace.
- Branch servicing and retention.

A Branch Recruitment Plan will also consist of:

- the schedule of branch meetings including dates and where possible, venue(s);
- enhancing union democracy and ensuring that all Branch members are consulted on the nominations for any elections due to fall that year, and any motions to be submitted to Congress
- equality and inclusion activity, including the participation of women and ethnically diverse members in branch activities;
- Branch organising and campaigning;
- Branch resources;
- Communication; and
- Training and political education relevant to the industrial and political priorities of the Branch
- What support the Branch requires

The Branch Secretary will send the Branch Development Plan, countersigned by a Regional Organiser, to the Regional Secretary for oversight and approval by the Regional Committee. Branch Development Plans will also be referred to the Regional Council. Branch Development Plans will be reviewed after six months.

A Branch which does not provide a Branch Development Plan, or which provides a Branch Development Plan that is deemed to be unsatisfactory, by either the Regional Secretary or Regional Committee, will not receive the next quarter's payment from the Region and may be subject to further sanctions, including closure or merger, as determined appropriate by the Regional Secretary and Regional Committee.

- c A Region may set up a recruitment fund to help its branches to carry out their recruitment plans. Branches can apply to their Regional Secretary and Regional Committee for support from the recruitment fund.
- 2 A group of new members who number more than 20 can form their own branch, subject to the agreement of the Regional Secretary.

The group can appoint one of their members as secretary, who will communicate with the regional secretary and receive instructions on how to carry out their business.

- 3 Each branch will have the following core branch positions: a president, secretary, equality officer, young members officer, race officer and two auditors (except in branches of less than 100 members, which will only have one auditor), and a committee of no less than nine members. Outside of these core positions a branch can fill or not fill other offices according to the needs of the branch. These roles should be defined by a branch by-law and

set out in the Branch Development Plan in consultation with and agreement of the Regional Secretary and Regional Committee. The president, secretary, equality officer, young members officer and race officer will all be members of the committee, and will act within the powers set out in these rules. There will need to be at least five members present at the committee meetings for any decisions to be valid (known as a quorum).

- 4 If, in the opinion of the regional committee and regional secretary, and with the agreement of the branch concerned, it is not practical for a member of the branch to act as branch secretary, regions have the power to direct an organiser to temporarily for up to six months carry out the branch secretary's duties, whilst the regional secretary and regional committee formally review the situation and agree the long term solution. This organiser will take part in the branch committee's meetings, and will have the right to speak but not to vote.
- 5 Members will not be eligible for any office (except in the case of new branches) unless they are financial members and have paid contributions for at least 53 weeks.
- 6 Where necessary, the branch will appoint a collecting steward or stewards.
- 7 All branch officers, and the branch committee, will be elected at the last meeting of the branch election cycle (or annual general meeting) every four years. Nominations can be made at any of the three meeting nights before the general meeting and should be communicated to all members prior to the meeting. If no nominations (or not enough nominations) are made at any of the three meeting nights before the general meeting, nominations can be made at the general meeting. However, if enough nominations have been made, nominations for that particular office will not be accepted at the general meeting.
- 8 Voting will be by a show of hands or a ballot by those members taking part in the general meeting.
- 9 Representatives to trades councils and similar local organisations will be elected at the last meeting in December each year.
- 10 Members who have been suspended from receiving the benefits we provide must not be elected to, or allowed to hold, any office.
- 11 Any branch officer who the regional secretary and the regional committee believe has not satisfactorily carried out their duties can be removed from office at any time by the regional committee. The regional committee have the power to authorise the branch members to hold a new election, or to take any other action they feel is appropriate.
- 12 Any branch can make by-laws for how it carries out its own business. However, these by-laws must keep to our rules, and be approved by the regional council, regional committee or Central Executive Council before they are used.
- 13 Members or branches must not issue any addresses or circulars without getting approval from the regional council, regional committee or Central Executive Council. Also, members must not make our business known to unauthorised organisations, unofficial journals or the media without getting approval. Any member of any branch who:
 - issues or hands out any circular;
 - makes our business known, or calls unauthorised meetings, without the approval of the regional committee; or
 - breaks this rule in any other way;will be suspended from receiving all benefits we provide and could have their membership cancelled.

- 14 The regional secretary will have the power to close any branch or merge any branches for any reason they consider reasonable or necessary.
- 15 The regional committee will have the power to suspend or remove from office any branch officer who:
- acts incompetently or dishonestly; or
 - fails to carry out any instructions or decisions of the Central Executive Council, regional council or regional committee; or
 - for any other reason it considers reasonable

In giving its decision, the regional committee must tell the member, in writing, of their right to appeal.

Branch officers who are suspended or removed from office can appeal in writing within one month to the general secretary. The general secretary will refer the case to the Central Executive Council, who will make the final decision. Before the regional committee and the Central Executive Council, the branch officer will have the rights set out in rule 5.8. The Regional Committee or Central Executive Council may order an appeal to be struck out for scandalous, vexatious or unreasonable behaviour by an appellant or for excessive delay in proceeding with the case. Before making such an order the appellant will be sent notice giving them an opportunity to show why the order should not be made. A member who, for any reason, has been disqualified from holding a particular office will not be eligible to be nominated for and elected to any other office without the regional committee's approval.

- 16 Branches who want to place motions on the agenda of the regional council meeting must send them to the regional secretary at least 21 days before the meeting.
- 17 Before the first branch meeting in each year, the branch secretary must give the members of the branch a schedule for when meetings will be held in that year. The schedule will give the date, time and place of each meeting, together with the main business that the branch secretary expects to be dealt with at each meeting. The branch secretary will give a copy of the schedule to each new member of the branch.
- 18 The meetings of each branch will be held at least once in each quarter.
- 19 Branch committees or meetings of branch members will not have the authority to decide anything not given as being within their powers as set out in our rules. Meetings of either members or committees must not authorise payments for any purpose or approve any action in connection with disputes, delegations, wage claims or benefits for members without first getting permission from the regional secretary.
- 20 Meetings of branch members must only include the members of the branch concerned. Members of any branches will not be entitled or allowed to take part in another branch's meetings unless this has been approved by the regional secretary. Any member who fails to keep to this condition will be dealt with by the regional committee in line with the powers set out in these rules.
- 21 If a branch ('a composite branch') is made up of members of more than one section or industrial sector of the union, procedures for things such as nominating candidates (including nominating candidates for election to the Central Executive Council under rule 11, and nominating candidates for election to regional councils under rule 19) and voting (which is usually carried out by branches or members of one particular section or industrial sector) will be carried out by the members of that section, or as appropriate, industrial sector, in the composite branch. The number of members of that

section, or as appropriate, that industrial sector, in the composite branch will, where appropriate, be counted as the number of members of the branch. The Central Executive Council can make by-laws to set out how this rule should be applied, and the procedures that composite branches must follow.

Rule 36 Branch president

- 1 The president will chair all branch meetings and make sure officials behave appropriately and keep to the rules in line with our Zero Tolerance Statement.
 - 2 At all meetings they chair, the branch president will have a vote but not a casting vote.
 - 3 The branch president will sign the minutes, balance sheets and other documents, and will tell the secretary when to call special meetings of the committee.
 - 4 At each branch meeting, the branch president will inspect and read to the members all receipts for money the regional office has received.
 - 5 The branch president will report to the regional secretary any case where a branch official has failed to carry out their duties.
 - 6 The branch president must give one month's notice in writing to the regional secretary before they resign.
-

Rule 37 Branch secretary

- 1 The branch secretary will:
 - keep all the branch's books, accounts and documents;
 - carry forward in the contribution book and on members' cards all contributions members have not yet paid;
 - deal with all correspondence and read it to the members of the branch; and
 - take part in all branch and committee meetings, and keep a record of them.
- 2 Each quarter, the branch secretary will hand over all money taken on behalf of the branch to the region. They will also give the region a quarterly sheet showing the branch's income and spending. If, under the circumstances, the branch secretary is not able to do this, they must make other arrangements with the regional secretary.
- 3 The branch secretary will send to the National Administration Unit the branch's financial report, which should be signed by the auditors and the president, within the timetable set by the National Administration Unit.
- 4 The balance sheet must have the necessary details filled in to allow the National Administration Unit to make up the summary for the region.
- 5 If branch auditors are not available, the branch secretary must apply for auditors from the regional office.
- 6 A member has the right to request a transfer to a more appropriate branch when they change employer or other circumstances, within one month of the request being submitted. In the case when more than three members from the same branch request a transfer to another branch, in order for that transfer to be effected:
 - a. the branch secretary of the member's existing branch must provide written approval of the proposed transfer; and

- b. if the requested transfer would also mean a change in region, the Regional Secretary of the member's existing region must also provide written approval of the proposed transfer

where any approval can be given by digital media and should not be unreasonably withheld. The regional secretary of the proposed new region must also approve any such transfer.

The Branch Secretaries of both the member's existing branch and proposed new branch will be advised by the Regional Secretary, or delegated person, of the member's current region when the transfer takes place.

A Branch Secretary must not allow any member to transfer to their branch without evidence of such approval from the Branch Secretary of the branch they are transferring from.

Any dispute about a refusal of the member's existing branch to approve a transfer will be determined by the Regional Committee whose decision shall be final. Any dispute about a refusal of the member's existing region to approve a transfer will be determined by the Central Executive Council whose decision shall be final.

A Regional Committee may secure the transfer of a member to another branch, where that member changes employer or in other circumstances where the Regional Committee determine that there has been a change in circumstances since the member first became a member of a branch which makes membership of another branch more appropriate.

- 7 The branch secretary will report to the regional secretary, in writing, any case where a collecting steward has failed to carry out their duties.
- 8 The branch secretary and the president can call special branch meetings when necessary.
- 9 The branch secretary must give one month's notice in writing to the regional secretary before they resign. If they do not do this, they will lose any payments they are owed.
- 10 When the branch secretary resigns or retires (or when asked to do so), they must give all money, books and property of the Union to the responsible officers of the region. If they do not do this, we may begin legal proceedings against them.
- 11 The branch secretary will have the right to speak and vote on any business carried out at their branch.

Rule 38 Branch equality officer

- 1 The branch equality officer will be responsible for promoting equality and diversity within the branch's activities.
- 2 They will assist with campaigning and organising branch members to be inclusive.
- 3 The branch equality officer must give one month's written notice to the branch before they resign.

Rule 38a Branch young members officer

- 1 The branch young members officer will be responsible for encouraging young people to join the union and organising, campaigning and promoting young people's issues into the branch's activities.

- 2 The branch young members officer must give one month's written notice to the branch before they resign.
-

Rule 38b Branch race officer

- 1 The branch race officer will be responsible for encouraging ethnically diverse people to join the union and promoting their collective issues into the branch's activities.
 - 2 They will participate in GMB campaigning, organising and promotional activities as required on race and ethnicity issues.
 - 3 The branch race officer must give one month's written notice to the branch before they resign.
-

Rule 38c Other branch officers

1. Any other branch officer(s) outside the core branch positions, will be responsible for fulfilling their role in accordance with the branch by-laws and branch development plan.
 2. Any other branch officer must give one month's written notice to the branch before they resign.
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Rule 39 Collecting stewards

- 1 The collecting steward will be directed by the branch secretary and branch committee.
 - 2 A collecting steward will collect cash membership contributions and levies in person. The collecting steward (or the branch secretary) will record members' payments on their contribution cards.
 - 3 The collecting steward will hand over to the branch secretary their book and all money they have collected at every contribution night (or during any other period). The branch secretary will give them a receipt.
-

Rule 40 Branch member auditors

- 1 The branch member auditor must not have any conflicting interest or personal relationship with any branch committee member that could reasonably be seen as compromising their impartiality, nor can they be a signatory to the branch bank account.
 - 2 The branch member auditors must finish their examination within 14 days of the end of the quarter.
 - 3 The branch member auditors will have free access to all the branch's books and documents, and to any collecting stewards' books.
 - 4 The branch member auditors must not accept any receipt which is not dated for the accounts they are examining.
 - 5 The branch member auditors will report on that quarters' balance sheet at the next branch meeting.
 - 6 Branch member auditors whose examinations turn out to be inaccurate will be held responsible if any funds are stolen or misused as a result.
 - 7 The examinations branch member auditors carry out must not replace the audit chartered accountants carry out under rule 29.
-

Rule 41 Branch members

- 1 Each member must pay their contributions regularly. The member is responsible for keeping their payments up to date, not the branch secretary, collecting steward or other officer.
- 2 If we find out that someone has become a member of the union by giving false information, we will cancel their membership.
- 3 Any member taking part or waiting to take part in a meeting must behave properly in line with our Zero-Tolerance Statement. If they do not, they will be refused access to the meeting or, if the meeting has already begun, asked to leave.
- 4 Any member who changes their contact details must inform the Regional membership department or update their records via myGMB on the national website as soon as possible.
- 5 Members wishing to cancel their membership must do so by writing to Regional Office giving at least 14 days notice. In line with GDPR Regulations, the member will be contacted by the Region to confirm their identity.

Rule 42 Dissolving branches

- 1 Branches can only be dissolved (closed down) if the regional committee chooses to do so. When considering this, the regional committee must take account of the views of that branch's members.
- 2 If a branch is dissolved, the regional secretary will immediately organise an audit of all the branch's financial record, freeze all assets and arrange a meeting for the members if necessary.
- 3 The officials of the branch must send all money, membership and financial records and other property of the Union to the regional secretary, together with a full statement of the branch's funds. We will begin legal proceedings against any officers who fail to do so.
- 4 If any member of a dissolved branch wants to stay in the union, they will be transferred to the nearest branch.

Rule 43 Representatives in the workplace

- 1 Shop stewards or staff representatives will be appointed (or elected by the members employed where necessary), if approved by the branch committee or regional secretary (if more than one branch is involved).
- 2 These representatives will be appointed in any of the following ways, depending on which is the most suitable.
 - a By a majority vote, through a show of hands or a ballot, of the members at the workplace.
 - b By a majority vote, through a show of hands, or a ballot at a branch meeting.
 - c If all the members concerned agree that a member appointed by the regional secretary should act as representative.
 - d By shop stewards or staff representatives at the workplace electing one of themselves as convenor or chief staff representative.
 - e The term of office of these representatives will be four years.
 - f A member holding office as a representative under this rule on 30 June

2023, for the purposes of clause 2e, above, will be deemed to have commenced their term of office on 1 July 2023

- g In accordance with the Union's established practice, representatives will be eligible for re-appointment or re-election on the expiry of their term of office.
- 3 The shop stewards and staff representatives and their convenor or chief staff representative will work under the authority of the regional committee. They must follow the decisions and policies set out by the governing authorities of the union.
- 4 Once a shop steward or staff representative has been appointed, their name, address and branch should be sent to the regional secretary, who will then give that person a credential card, shop steward's or staff representative's badge, and a handbook. When that shop steward or staff representative no longer holds office, they must return the credential card and badge to the regional secretary.
- 5 With the regional committee's permission, a branch may be allowed to levy its members to help create a fund to pay loss of earnings to shop stewards and staff representatives. The regional committee will only give permission once the branch has sent a report, setting out its income and expenses, which has been examined by the branch auditors.
- 6 Shop stewards or staff representatives who have been appointed in line with clause 2 of this rule will also take on the role of safety representative, in line with the conditions of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 and any schedules, regulations and codes of practice issued under that act.
- 7 If, after consulting the regional committee, the branch committee feels that people other than the shop stewards or staff representatives are needed, safety representatives should be appointed separately, in the same way as set out under clause 2 of this rule.
- 8 Safety representatives appointed under clause 7 of this rule will report to the shop stewards' or staff representatives' committee and will work under the authority of the regional committee.
- 9 Clauses 1 to 5 of this rule will apply to learning representatives in the same way as they apply to shop stewards and staff representatives.

INDUSTRIAL ACTION

Rule 44 Disputes

- 1 If any dispute arises, the members concerned should tell their branch secretary, who will immediately report it to the regional secretary. The regional secretary will then put the matter to the regional committee or Central Executive Council. Members must not stop or threaten to stop working without the permission of the regional committee or Central Executive Council. Regional committees have the power to approve a strike where up to 300 members are involved.
- 2 If any branch or group of members want us to take steps to increase their wages or improve their conditions of employment, the branch secretary will report the claim to the regional secretary or other recognised official in the region, who will then pass the matter to the Central Executive Council. The form used to make the claim will set out the number of members entitled and not entitled to benefit, the number of non-members at the workplace (if any) and the number of votes the branch or group of members has recorded as being for and against the claim. In cases where wages may be reduced or working conditions made worse, the form will clearly set out all

the details relating to this.

- 3 Except where the Central Executive Council decides otherwise, members must not stop working unless the branch members or group of members concerned have taken a vote, and two-thirds of those members who vote have voted in favour of stopping working (and then only with the approval of the Central Executive Council or regional committee). Every member affected will have an opportunity to record their vote for and against stopping work. Members will not be entitled to strike benefit if they begin a strike without the Central Executive Council's approval. The Central Executive Council will have the power to refer a dispute to arbitration. Members who receive strike benefit should sign the vacant book once every day between 9am and 11am (or whichever other hours are decided on).
- 4 The strike committee will have the power to grant a member three days' leave to find employment. If the employment they find is temporary, the case will be referred to the strike committee, which may decide to award the member dispute pay.
- 5 If there is a strike or lockout, a committee of up to nine people can be elected from and by the members involved. This committee will be subject to the authority of the regional committee, Central Executive Council or officials of the region. When a dispute arises in an industry over an area that covers more than one town and affects a number of branches, the regional committee will have the power to appoint any strike committees it feels are necessary.
- 6 The strike committee can give members general duties relating to signing sheets, picket arrangements and other routine work. Unless told to do so, it must not authorise any action on questions of law, policy or the methods to follow in relation to the dispute.
- 7 The strike committee will enter the names of all members receiving dispute pay, together with the amount paid and the date the payment was made, in the books or forms provided. The secretary of the strike committee will be paid £2 a day and the members of the strike committee £1 a day for their services.

CONTRIBUTIONS AND BENEFITS

Rule 45 Contributions

- 1 Once they join the union, members will pay a contribution in line with this rule.

Members who joined before 1 March, 2018 and all members in Northern Ireland will pay £3.49 a week and be classed as grade-1 members, **unless** they are:

- part-time members employed for 20 hours or less;
- young people under 18; or
- recruited as being unemployed;

in which case, they will pay £1.97 a week and be classed as grade-2 members.

Members who join on or after 1 March, 2018 will pay £3.50 a week if they opt in to the political fund and £3.49 if they do not, and be classed as grade-1 members, **unless** they are:

- part-time members employed for 20 hours or less;

- young people under 18; or
- recruited as being unemployed;

in which case, they will pay £1.98 a week if they opt in to the political fund and £1.97 if they do not, and be classed as grade-2 members.

Grade-2 members can choose to pay the contribution rate for, and be classed as, a grade-1 member.

The above grades are only used for deciding what contributions members should pay and the benefits they may receive.

- 2 Branch committees will have the power to fix the amount lapsed members (members who joined but later stopped paying contributions) need to pay to rejoin. This amount will be between £3.49 and £10 for grade-1 members, and between £1.97 and £5.50 for grade-2 members, except in particular circumstances when we may increase the amount with the approval of the regional committee.
- 3 All members who reach retirement age but continue to work will pay full contributions.
- 4 In these rules, a 'financial member' is a member who owes up to six weeks' contributions, and a 'full financial member' is a financial member who has been a member for at least six months and has paid contributions for 27 weeks in a row. In each case, 'paying contributions' means paying the full amount of the member's appropriate contribution rate as set out in these rules.

However, to be entitled to any benefit under rules 53, 54, 56 and 57, the members must pay grade-1 or grade-2 contributions for 27 or 53 weeks in a row (depending on which rate applies).

[Note: Rates were frozen by Congress 2026 so rates will remain as what came into force on 1 October 2025]

Rule 46 Promotional contribution rate

- 1 Congress and the Central Executive Council may sometimes use the power they have under this rule to set contribution levels ('promotional contribution rates') lower than those set out in rule 45.
- 2 A promotional contribution rate will apply in place of the contribution rates set by rule 45 to any types of members Congress or the Central Executive Council feel are appropriate. Regional committees have the final say as to which members are appropriate, and members will not be able to appeal, under rule 6, to the Central Executive Council or Appeals Tribunal.
- 3 A promotional contribution rate may change (whether by going up or down) if the types of members it applies to are amended, or otherwise.
- 4 The types of members a promotional contribution rate applies to may be excluded from any benefits we provide.
- 5 A promotional contribution rate will continue to be in force for as long as specified or is necessary, after which it will no longer apply. Congress or the Central Executive Council may cancel the rate at any time, but must give at least two months' notice before doing so.
- 6 Once a promotional contribution rate is no longer in force, the members it applied to will pay the appropriate contribution rate as set out in rule 45.

Rule 47 Paying reduced contributions

- 1 This rule gives members:
 - who are temporarily not working either because of unemployment, illness or maternity or shared parental leave (including where the employer has a sick pay scheme in force); and
 - whose ordinary wage is significantly reduced or stopped as a result;the right to pay a reduced contribution to continue to be entitled to those benefits which they would normally be entitled to when paying full contributions, in line with the conditions set out in these rules.
- 2 If a member is ill but their employer does not have a sick-pay scheme in force, we may credit the member's contributions in full for up to 26 weeks in a row, in line with the conditions set out below.
- 3 The benefits of this rule will apply only to full financial members who have been a member for 52 weeks.
- 4 Any member who qualifies under clause 1 of this rule and is covered by their employer's sick-pay scheme can apply to the branch secretary to have their contributions reduced to 5p a week. The member must do this no more than six weeks from the date they stopped working. The reduced rate will apply for the time the member is out of work or ill, and will allow them to continue to receive the same benefits as if they were paying full contributions.
- 5 A member cannot pay a reduced rate for more than 26 weeks in a row. If the member who qualifies under this rule is not working for more than 26 weeks, the branch secretary must notify the regional secretary. The regional committee will consider the member's circumstances and will either give or refuse permission for the member's reduced rate to continue for more than 26 weeks.
- 6 If a member is unable to work because of an accident for which they are receiving a cash benefit, they must pay full contributions while claiming this benefit. If the member's employer does not have a sick-pay scheme in force, the member will be allowed to pay the reduced rate. In all cases, the branch secretary should report the matter to the regional secretary. The member must continue paying full contributions when they return to work.
- 7 Members who qualify under clause 1 are responsible for applying to their branch to pay the reduced rate. Members who are unable to apply themselves must get someone to apply on their behalf.
- 8 Without affecting rule 49.3, we will pay a member's contributions for any week they receive benefit under rules 49, 50 or 51.

Rule 47a Retired Members

- 1 When retiring permanently from paid work, people who have been members for at least five years and who want to stop paying contributions under rules 45 and 46 may apply in writing to become retired members of the union. Until their application for retired membership has been accepted, members will continue to pay their contributions in line with rules 45 and 46.
- 2a With effect from 1 July 2025 all current retired life members will pay 25p per week. If a member retires on or after 1 July 2025, they can apply for retired membership within three months of no longer paying contributions in line with rules 45 or 46, and will instead pay 25p per week.
- 2b If the member owes contributions on the date their application is accepted, they will need to pay them. If they fail to do this, the member's name will be

taken off the books and they will lose all the contributions they have made.

- 3 A retired member will be a financial member within rule 45.4, and may be a full financial member.
- 4 A retired member will not be eligible for any benefits we provide, except the following.

a Legal assistance under rule 26, as long as they:

- are 60 or over;
- have been a member for 10 years; and
- are registered by the union as a retired member.

If they meet these conditions, they will not need to pay any additional contributions while we are dealing with a legal claim on their behalf.

b Funeral benefit under Rule 53.

- 5 Where this applies, the contributions a retired member pays under rule 18.2 will depend on their grade on the day immediately before the date their application for retired membership was accepted under this rule.
- 6 If a retired member returns to paid work, they will no longer be a retired member and will start to pay contributions in line with rule 45. We will refund the lump sum they paid if they became a retired life member before July 1, 2015.

Rule 48 Qualifying for benefits

- 1 A member will be entitled to any benefits (except the disablement grant, funeral benefit and fatal accident benefit (occupational or non-occupational), paid in line with rules 52,53, and 56) as long as they are a grade-1 or grade-2 member and a full financial member at the time they claim. The Union will not pay the disablement grant and fatal accident benefit (occupational or non-occupational) until the person has been a continuous member for 12 months and has paid contributions for 53 weeks in a row. Funeral benefit is not payable to any member with less than five years' continuous membership. Whether they are entitled to any benefit will depend on whether they keep to the conditions set out in this rule and the appropriate rules relating to those benefits. We will not pay any benefit if the member owes more than six weeks' contributions on the date they claim.
- 2 Any member who owes more than six weeks' contributions at the time they claim benefit will lose all their rights to claim. They will become eligible to claim benefits for other reasons 14 days after paying any contributions they owe. They will not be able to claim for benefits relating to anything that happened during the 14-day period referred to above.
- 3 Any member who, for reasons other than owing contributions, is not entitled to benefit at the beginning of a dispute will not become entitled for as long as that dispute continues.
- 4 If any member fails to pay contributions for more than 26 weeks, the union may remove their name from the books, and they will lose all the contributions they made.
- 5 We will not pay any benefits under rules 52, 53, and 56 unless the member makes a claim for those benefits within 12 months of the date the reason for their claim first arose.

Rule 49 Strike benefit

- 1 If members stop working unconstitutionally, no benefit can be paid without the approval of the Central Executive Council. If members stop working as a result of a strike approved by the Central Executive Council in line with these rules, every full financial member who stopped working will receive a minimum of £40 per day. In any dispute, the Central Executive Council may increase these rates by any amount, at any time, and for as long as it feels is appropriate.
- 2 Members will not receive benefit until they have been on strike for three full days (whether all at once or added together) within a period of two months, after which they will be entitled to three full days' benefit. Days on strike can only be added together for the same dispute, and the Central Executive Council will make the final decision on whether to pay benefit.
- 3 Any contributions members owe will be taken from the first payment and any payments after that. At the end of 10 weeks, the Central Executive Council will review the circumstances and extend the benefit if they feel it is appropriate to do so.

Rule 50 Lockout benefit

A lockout is when an employer refuses to allow their employees to enter the workplace until the employees accept the conditions they are trying to introduce (and which we have authorised them to reject). Members who are locked out in this way will be entitled to benefit in line with the conditions of rule 49.

Rule 51 Benefit for other stoppages

- 1 If members are prevented from working because of a trade dispute at their workplace and are not directly involved in the dispute, the Central Executive Council will have the power to decide the rate of benefit (if any) which should be paid.
- 2 Benefits for disputes, lockouts or other stoppages will not be paid if a member is entitled to receive or is receiving State Unemployment Benefit.
- 3 The contribution a member pays the Union only entitles them to the types of dispute pay set out in the rules mentioned so far. It does not entitle them to unemployment pay. If the member can claim State Unemployment Benefit, they will not have the right to claim lockout or dispute benefit at the same time.

Rule 52 Disablement grants

- 1 The Union will pay a grant of up to £10000 to any member who is permanently unable to work as a result of an accidental injury sustained whilst at work, as long as that person, at the time of the accident, had been a continuous member for 12 months and did not owe more than six weeks' contributions.
- 2 Members must make a claim for total disablement benefit using the relevant form (together with the necessary medical certificates form) and give it to the regional secretary within a reasonable period from the date of the accident.
- 3 The Central Executive Council will make the final decision for claims for total disablement benefit. It will consider medical and other evidence, and decide whether to award a disablement grant. Any member claiming total disablement benefit must, if asked to by the Central Executive Council, be

examined by an independent medical practitioner we have appointed.

Rule 53 Funeral benefit

- 1 If a full financial member, who has been a continuous member for 5 years dies, the regional secretary will, having been given a copy of the death certificate, pay the widow, widower, member of the family or nominated person a funeral grant of £400. (This person will need to show that they are responsible for paying funeral expenses.)
 - 2 If the member owed any contributions before they died, we will take them from the funeral payment.
-

Rule 54 Members of His Majesty's Armed Forces

If any member joins the armed forces continuity of membership and eligibility for benefits will be retained if the member rejoins the Union within 3 months of leaving the armed forces.

Payment of benefits to any member serving with the armed forces will be entirely at the discretion of the Central Executive Council.

Rule 55 The maximum amount assurable

We will not have the power to pay more than £4000, either as a lump sum or in payments of £825 a year.

Rule 56 Fatal accident benefit

- 1 In line with clause 3 below, we will normally pay fatal accident benefit to the husband, wife, child, parent or partner (including same-sex partners) of a member who has died and who was a full financial member. The relative claiming benefit must have completely or partly depended on the member for the ordinary necessities of life according to their circumstances.

We will pay fatal accident benefit as follows.

- For a full financial member who:
 - dies in an accident (within 12 months of the accident);
 - was working at their usual place of employment; and
 - has been a continuous full member for 12 months; we will pay up to £10000.
- For a full financial member who has an accident (other than while working at their usual place of employment) from which they die within 12 months, we will pay up to £5000.

We will only pay one type of fatal accident benefit for any one financial member. The Central Executive Council will have the power to decide which of the above people we will make the payments to. If more than one person is entitled to the payment, the Central Executive Council has the final decision about how the payment should be divided.

We will only pay the benefit if, at the time of the accident and when making a claim, the member had been paying full grade-1 or grade-2 contributions (unless they were paying contributions at a different rate under rule 47.7) and did not owe more than six weeks' payments.

- 2 The member's relative must make a claim for fatal accident benefit by sending the correct form, and the death certificate, to the regional secretary within six weeks of the date the member died. The member must have been

- a continuous member for at least one year on the date they had the accident.
- 3 The Central Executive Council will have the power to make decisions based on all the evidence, and to consider whether to pay fatal accident benefit. The Central Executive Council can take any steps necessary to find out whether the member is entitled to benefit in line with the conditions set out in these rules. However, we will not pay benefit for members who die as a result of an accident they had:
- a while they are serving with any armed forces or any irregular force (other than while training as a volunteer or reservist with a regular armed force), or;
 - b as the result of:
 - an injury they have deliberately given themselves;
 - their aggressive behaviour towards someone else (not including genuine self-defence);
 - a disease or natural causes; or
 - carrying out an illegal act.
- 4 The Central Executive Council will have the final decision about whether to pay benefit.

Rule 57 Weekly accident benefit

- 1 A full financial member who is absent from work because of an accident will be entitled to accident benefit of £1.85 a day (and up to £9.25 a week). We will not pay accident benefit for more than 11 weeks. Also, we will not pay benefit to a member who has an accident when they are not working.
- 2 We will not pay benefit if the member is absent from work for less than two weeks. The benefit will apply from the third and later weeks the member is absent from work.
- 3 The Central Executive Council will have the power to make decisions based on all the evidence, and to consider whether to pay benefit.

DISPUTES WITH ELECTIONS

Rule 58 Appeals and disputes

- 1 This rule will apply to all complaints, grievances and disputes arising from any election to the Central Executive Council (except the election of the general secretary and treasurer). Rule 6 will not apply to any matter falling within this rule. The regional office and branch secretary must receive any of these types of complaints no later than one month after the results of the election have been announced.
- 2a Each regional council will elect a regional elections committee from its own members. The committee will be made up of the region's representative on the Appeals Tribunal panel (who will be the committee's president) and two other representatives. Three other people should also be elected as 1st, 2nd, 3rd possible replacements if the first choices are disqualified for any reason (see below).
- 2b The following people must not be chosen to sit on the committee.
- Election candidates, returning officers or scrutineers who are involved in

the election which the complaint, grievance or dispute relates to.

- Members of a branch, or employees who work at a workplace, where there is a dispute over the votes made in an election.

If one or more members of the regional elections committee are disqualified, the person elected as a replacement will sit in their place for as long as the committee deals with that particular dispute.

- 3 If any member has a complaint relating to any matter falling within this rule, they must put it to the appropriate regional elections committee by writing to or phoning the regional office. They must also tell their branch secretary at the same time.
- 4 If a member complains about their entitlement to vote in an election, and they make their complaint on or before the day (or, if the election is held on more than one day, the last day) of voting, this paragraph will apply unless the complaint says otherwise.

The regional elections committee can ask for and consider a written or spoken report from the returning officer, and should make every effort to make a decision on the matter before the end of the last day of voting. The person complaining will have the right to support their case with written statements, but will not have the right to:

- go to any of the meetings of the regional elections committee;
- present their case to the committee direct;
- use witnesses; or
- see or hear any report the returning officer makes to the committee.

Members of the regional elections committee can either meet to decide the matter or do so over the phone.

- 5 Where paragraph 4 does not apply, the person complaining, and any person or branch who the regional elections committee reasonably considers to have an interest in the outcome of the complaint, will have a reasonable opportunity to present their case to the committee. They can present their case direct or in writing, and will have the right to support their case with written statements or by using witnesses (or both). They will have the right to see and hear the evidence against them and any report from the returning officer (which the committee may seek), and have the opportunity to reply to it and question witnesses. The regional elections committee will, in line with normal practice, consider the matter in private. The regional elections committee may order a complaint to be struck out for scandalous, vexatious or unreasonable behaviour by a complainant or for excessive delay in proceeding with the complaint. Before making such an order the complainant will be sent notice giving them an opportunity to show why the order should not be made.
- 6 If a regional elections committee accepts all or part of a complaint, it may make any order it feels is necessary in line with our rules and by-laws. In particular, it may make an order for:
 - a any person to be entitled to vote or be disqualified from voting;
 - b any person to be entitled to vote by post or other means;
 - c any person to be entitled to stand for election or be disqualified from standing;
 - d all or any of the votes in any branch or workplace to be counted or rejected; or
 - e a new election to be held.

The regional elections committee must tell the person complaining, and any person or branch with an interest in the outcome of the complaint, about what the committee have decided and any orders they have made. If, in the committee's opinion, a rule or by-law was only broken in a way that would not have affected the result of an election, it can make an order for the result of that election to stand.

- 7 If any member or branch is not satisfied with the decision of the regional elections committee, they can appeal by writing, within one month of the decision, to the general secretary, who will refer the case to the Appeals Tribunal. The Appeals Tribunal will make the final decision. Clause 5 above will apply to a hearing before the Appeals Tribunal as it does to the regional elections committee. The Appeals Tribunal will have the same powers as a regional elections committee does under clauses 5 and 6.

Rule 59 Appeals and disputes relating to senior officers

- 1 This rule will apply to all complaints, grievances and disputes arising from an election for a general secretary and treasurer. Rule 6 will not apply to any matter falling within this rule.
- 2 The national returning officer must receive any complaint under this rule in writing, within the following timescales.
 - a If a member complains that the Central Executive Council has decided, under rule 15.3, that they are not eligible to stand as a candidate in an election, the officer must receive the complaint no later than one week after the Central Executive Council's decision.
 - b In all other cases, the officer must receive the complaint no later than one month after the result of the election is announced.

A committee of the Central Executive Council will deal with any complaints under this rule. If the person complaining appeals against the decision (the national returning officer must receive the appeal, in writing, no later than one week after the decision is made), a different committee of the Central Executive Council will deal with the appeal. This committee will make the final decision, and the person complaining will not have any further right to appeal. A complaint falling within paragraph 2a of this rule will be treated as an appeal. When we refer to 'the committee' in the following clauses, we mean the relevant committee of the Central Executive Council, in line with this paragraph. The relevant committee of the Central Executive Council may order a complaint to be struck out for scandalous, vexatious or unreasonable behaviour by a complainant or for excessive delay in proceeding with the complaint. Before making such an order the complainant will be sent notice giving them an opportunity to show why the order should not be made.

- 3 The person complaining, and any person who the committee reasonably considers to have an interest in the outcome of the complaint, will have a reasonable opportunity to present their case to the committee direct or in writing. They will also be able to support their case with written statements or by using witnesses (or both). They will have the right to see and hear the evidence against them and any report from the national returning officer (which the committee may seek), and have the opportunity to reply to it and question witnesses. The committee will, in line with normal practice, consider the matter in private.
- 4 If the committee accepts all or part of the complaint, it may make any order it feels necessary in line with our rules and by-laws. In particular, it may make an order for:
 - a any person to be eligible to stand for election or be disqualified from standing; or

b a new election to be held.

If, in the committee's opinion, a rule or by-law was broken in a way that would not have affected the result of an election, it may make an order for the result of that election to stand.

Rule 60 Election disputes

- 1 With any complaint or dispute about any election – whether this is for the Central Executive Council, general secretary and treasurer or otherwise – this rule will apply.
- 2a The Central Executive Council may rule that, before making a decision about the complaint, the candidate appearing to have the highest number of votes should take office or be excluded from taking office.
- 2b The Central Executive Council may also rule that, before a decision is made about the complaint (or complaints), the person should hold office and exercise the powers relating to that office, as if they had been validly elected without any complaint or dispute being made.
- 3 If, as in paragraph 2a above, the Central Executive Council rule that the candidate appearing to have the highest number of votes should take office, they will automatically be classed as having ruled as in paragraph 2b above, unless it makes another ruling against this.

AFFILIATIONS

Rule 61 Affiliations to trades councils and similar organisations

- 1 Branches will not be entitled to affiliate (officially link themselves) to a trades council or other organisation, without getting the regional committee's approval and unless the council or organisation it wants to affiliate to is approved by the Central Executive Council.
- 2 All fees for regions or branches to affiliate themselves to local trades councils, conciliation boards, federated trade unions and similar industrial or trade-union organisations will be paid for out of the regional funds. Affiliation fees should not go over £7 for every 100 financial members (not including sick and retired members). If the fees are more than £42 a year for anyone branch, they must be approved each year by the regional committee.

PUBLIC AND POLITICAL

Rule 62 Candidates for local public organisations

Members who are candidates for local public organisations will be chosen by our members from a list of Branch nominations. The candidates must have been in the union for at least 12 months before they can be nominated, and must be approved by the regional committee. The regional committee can choose whether to give financial support to these candidates (see rule 2.8).

Rule 63 Political fund

SCHEDULE

Introduction

- 1 The objects of GMB include the furtherance of the political objects to which section 72 of the amended Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (the 1992 Act) applies. Those political objects are:

72 Political objects to which restriction applies.

(1) The political objects to which this Chapter applies are the expenditure of money—

(a) on any contribution to the funds of, or on the payment of expenses incurred directly or indirectly by, a political party;

(b) on the provision of any service or property for use by or on behalf of any political party;

(c) in connection with the registration of electors, the candidature of any person, the selection of any candidate or the holding of any ballot by the union in connection with any election to a political office;

(d) on the maintenance of any holder of a political office;

(e) on the holding of any conference or meeting by or on behalf of a political party or of any other meeting the main purpose of which is the transaction of business in connection with a political party;

(f) on the production, publication or distribution of any literature, document, film, sound recording or advertisement the main purpose of which is to persuade people to vote for a political party or candidate or to persuade them not to vote for a political party or candidate.

(2) Where a person attends a conference or meeting as a delegate or otherwise as a participator in the proceedings, any expenditure incurred in connection with his attendance as such shall, for the purposes of subsection (1)(e), be taken to be expenditure incurred on the holding of the conference or meeting.

(3) In determining for the purposes of subsection (1) whether a trade union has incurred expenditure of a kind mentioned in that subsection, no account shall be taken of the ordinary administrative expenses of the union.

(4) In this section—

“candidate” means a candidate for election to a political office and includes a prospective candidate;

“contribution”, in relation to the funds of a political party, includes any fee payable for affiliation to, or membership of, the party and any loan made to the party;

“electors” means electors at an election to a political office;

“film” includes any record, however made, of a sequence of visual images, which is capable of being used as a means of showing that sequence as a moving picture;

“local authority” means a local authority within the meaning of section 270 of the Local Government Act 1972 or section 235 of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973; and

“political office” means the office of member of Parliament, member of the European Parliament or member of a local authority or any position within a political party.

- 2 Any payments in the furtherance of these political objects shall be made out of a separate fund of the union. This fund shall be called the political fund.
- 3 The union shall make clear how much of any regular contribution is for the political fund. If the political fund is included in regular contributions, the union shall specify that an annual contribution of 52p is for the political fund. For members who joined before 28 February 2018, the annual contribution is £8.00 for Grade 1 members and £4.50 for Grade 2 members. The union shall ensure that members who have opted out do not pay this amount, by reducing or removing it from their contribution.
- 4 Any member who chooses not to contribute to the political fund of the union shall not be excluded from any benefits of the union or placed in any respect either directly or indirectly under any disability or disadvantage as compared with other members of the union (except in relation to the control or management of the political fund). Any form (including an electronic form) that a person has to complete to become a member of the union must include a statement to that effect, as well as a statement to the effect that the person may opt out of contributing to the political fund.
- 5 Any member who claims to be aggrieved by a breach of these political fund rules may complain to the Certification Officer. After making such enquiries as they think fit, the Certification Officer shall give both the complainant and a representative of the union an opportunity to make written representations. They may also give both the complainant and a representative of the union an opportunity to make oral representations. After this, if the Certification Officer considers that such a breach has been committed, they make such order for remedying the breach as they think appropriate in the circumstances. Any such order of the Certification Officer may, subject to the right of appeal provided by section 95 of the 1992 Act, be enforced in the manner provided for in sections 82(4A) and 82(4B) of the 1992 Act.
- 6 Contribution to the political fund of the union shall not be made a condition for admission to the union, and members of the union who choose not to contribute to the political fund must not be placed under any obligation to do so.
- 7 The union shall ensure that a copy of the political fund rules is available, free of charge, to any member of the union who requests a copy.

Opt-out information notices

- 8 As soon as possible, and no later than eight weeks after the union votes to adopt political objects, the union shall publish the notice at Appendix 1 to every member.
- 9 The notice shall be published in the Union's website and a copy of the notice shall be posted up and kept up for at least 12 months in a conspicuous place, accessible to members, at the office or meeting place of each branch of the Union.
- 10 The same notice shall be published again, within eight weeks of each ten-year anniversary of a vote to adopt political objects (including any vote that took place before the commencement of the new section 84A of the 1992 Act, as substituted by the Employment Rights Act 2025), unless the resolution has been rescinded or otherwise ceases to have effect.

Submitting an opt-out notice

- 11 Any member can give notice to opt out of contributing to the political fund at any time.
To do so, members can:
 - a) Use the official opt-out notice form, or
 - b) Send a written request that clearly states that they do not want to

contribute to the political fund. Such a written request can be delivered in person, sent by post, email, or through any electronic form the union provides.

- 12 Members can get a copy of the official opt-out notice form:
 - a) From the union website
 - b) From the union by emailing: politics@gmb.org.uk
 - c) From the Certification Officer by emailing info@certoffice.org
- 13 The official opt-out notice form in use can be found at Appendix 2.
- 14 When the union receives an opt-out notice from a member, it will send the member an acknowledgement to the address provided.

When the opt-out notice takes effect

- 15 The opt-out takes effect: as from 1st January next after the exemption notice is given
- 16 The union shall make sure that members who have opted out do not pay into the political fund.

Withdrawing an opt-out notice

- 17 Any member who has opted out of contributing to the political fund may withdraw their opt-out at any time. Doing so means the member will start contributing to the political fund again. To withdraw an opt-out notice, the member should give the union an opt-out withdrawal notice, which is a written statement saying they wish to withdraw their opt-out notice and start contributing to the union's political fund again.
- 18 The opt-out withdrawal notice can be delivered in person, sent by post, email, or through any electronic form the union provides.
- 19 When the union receives the opt-out withdrawal notice, it will send the member an acknowledgement to the address provided and process the withdrawal of the opt-out notice as soon as reasonably practicable.

Transitional arrangements for members who joined GMB between 1 March 2018 and 17 February 2026

Between 1 March 2018 and 17 February 2026, members were not automatically opted in to the political fund. Instead, they had to actively opt-in. The Employment Rights Act 2025 has amended the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992, so that new members are treated as opted-in unless they choose to opt-out. The following rules explain how unions must handle members who joined between 1 March 2018 and 17 February 2026.

Default opt-outs for certain members

- 20 Any member who joined the union between 1 March 2018 and 17 February 2026 and was not contributing to the political fund immediately before 18 February 2026, is treated by law as having given an opt-out notice under the new section 84 of the 1992 Act, substituted by the 2025 Act. This opt-out remains in effect until the member gives a withdrawal notice in accordance with these rules. The union does not need to take any action to process these opt-outs, as they apply automatically under the law. This automatically applied opt-out notice is treated as effective from 18 February 2026 and will remain in effect until the member gives an opt-out withdrawal notice to cancel it (as addressed above in paragraphs 17-19).

Transitional period for opt-in withdrawals

The following rules (63.21- 63.24) apply to members who joined the union between 1 March 2018 and 18 February 2026 and submitted an opt-in notice that remains in force on 18 February 2026. These rules cover the four-week period until (and including) 17 March 2026. After that period, these members

will be captured by the processes described earlier in these rules.

- 21 Any member who joined the union between 1 March 2018 and 18 February 2026 and, during that time, submitted an opt-in notice, may for a short period give a withdrawal notice under section 84 of the 1992 Act, as it stood before the 2025 Act.
- 22 During the transitional period until (and including) 18 March 2026, if a member who submitted an opt-in notice wishes to stop contributing to the political fund, they may give the union an opt-in withdrawal notice, which is a written statement saying they no longer wish to contribute.
- 23 The opt-in withdrawal notice can be delivered in person, sent by post, email, or through any electronic form the union provides.
- 24 The opt-in withdrawal notice takes effect one month after the date on which it is given.

Appendix 1: Opt-out information notice

Notice to Members in accordance with the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

GMB has a political fund. This fund is used for activities connected with political objects as defined by section 72 of the above Act. All spending on these activities comes from this separate political fund.

Every member has the right not to contribute to the union's political fund. To exercise this right, you must give the union an opt-out notice.

You can give an opt-out notice in any of these ways:

- Deliver it in person, by post, or through a person you have asked to deliver it on your behalf
- Send it by email to: politics@gmb.org.uk
- Complete an electronic form provided by the union and submit it online following the union's instructions.

A form of opt-out notice can also be obtained:

- From the union, by email: politics@gmb.org.uk
- From the Certification Officer by emailing info@certoffice.org

If you later change your mind, you can give a withdrawal notice to cancel your opt-out. This will put you back into contributing to the political fund.

| | |
|-------------|--|
| Date | |
|-------------|--|

Appendix 2: Opt-out notice

| |
|--|
| GMB |
| Political fund opt-out notice |
| I do not want to contribute to the union's political fund. By giving this notice, I will be exempt from making any payments to the political fund. |

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Signature | |
| Print name | |
| Postal or email address | |
| Date | |

Rule 63A Political Fund (Northern Ireland)

- Under Article 59 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 no Northern Ireland member of the Union shall be required to make any contribution to the political fund of the union unless he/she has delivered, as provided in Clause 4, to the Head Office or some branch office of the Union, a notice in writing, in the form set out in Clause 2, of his/her willingness to contribute to that Fund, and has not withdrawn the notice in the manner provided in Clause 3. Every member of the Union who has not delivered such a notice or who, having delivered such a notice, has withdrawn it in the manner provided in Clause 3, is to be deemed for the purpose of these Rules to be a member who is exempt from the obligation to contribute to the Political Fund of the Union.
- The form of notice of willingness to contribute to the political fund of the Union is as follows:

POLITICAL FUND CONTRIBUTION NOTICE – NORTHERN IRELAND

I HEREBY give notice that I am willing, and agree, to contribute to the political fund of the GMB, and I understand that I shall in consequence, be liable to contribute to that Fund and shall continue to be so liable, unless I deliver to the Head Office or some branch office of the Union, a written notice of withdrawal. I also understand that after delivering such a notice of withdrawal I shall continue to be liable to contribute to the political fund until the next following first day of January.

Name:

Address:

Membership Number:

day of

20

- If at any time a member of the Union, who has delivered such a notice as is provided for in Clauses 1 and 2, gives the notice of withdrawal thereof, delivered as provided in Clause 4, to the Head Office or at any branch office of the Union, he/she shall be deemed to have withdrawn the notice as from the first day of January next after the delivery of the notice of withdrawal.
- The notices referred to in Clauses 1 and 3 may be delivered personally by the member or by an authorised agent of the member, and any notice shall be deemed to have been delivered at the Head Office or branch office of the Union if it has been sent by post properly addressed to that office.
- The Central Executive Council shall give effect to the statutory exemption of Northern Ireland members to contribute to the political fund of the Union by making a separate levy of contributions to that fund from those Northern Ireland members who have provided written consent of their willingness to contribute, namely, for Grade 1 members the sum of £7.65, for Grade 2 members the sum of £4.29, and for members paying the reduced rate under Rule 48 the sum of 15p payable in three equal instalments on the first contribution nights of the quarters ending March, September and December.

No moneys of the Union other than the amount raised by such separate levy shall be carried to the political fund.

- 6 Northern Ireland members who are statutorily exempt from the obligation to contribute to the political fund of the Union shall not be excluded from any benefits of the Union, or placed in any respect either directly or indirectly under any disability or disadvantage as compared with other members of the Union (except in relation to the control or management of the political fund) by reason of their being exempt.
- 7 Contribution to the political fund of the Union shall not be made a condition for admission to the Union.
- 8 If any Northern Ireland member alleges that he/she is aggrieved by a breach of any of the rules made pursuant to Article 59 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 he/she may complain to the Northern Ireland Certification Officer, 10-12 Gordon Street, Belfast BT1 2LG, under Article 57(2) to (4) of that Order.

If, after giving the complainant and a representative of the Union an opportunity to be heard, the Certification Officer considers that a breach has been committed, he/she may make an order for remedying it as he/she thinks just in the circumstances. Under Article 70 paragraph 4 (b) of the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1992 an appeal against any decision of the Certification Officer may be made to the Court of Appeal on a question of law.

Additionally, if any Northern Ireland member alleges that he/she is aggrieved by a breach of the political fund rules made pursuant to Section 82 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 he/she may complain to the GB Certification Officer, Lower Ground Floor, Fleetbank House, 2-6 Salisbury Square, London EC4Y 8JX. If, after giving the complainant and a representative of the Union an opportunity of being heard, the GB Certification Officer considers that a breach has been committed, he/she may make an order for remedying it as he/she thinks just in the circumstances. Any such order of the GB Certification Officer may, subject to the right of appeal provided by section 95 of the Act, be enforced in the manner provided for in section 82(4) of the Act.

DELEGATE CONFERENCES

Rule 64 National and regional delegate conferences

- 1 We will hold any national delegate conferences the Central Executive Council, with Congress' approval, feel are necessary.
- 2 National delegate conferences will report to and advise the Central Executive Council and our negotiators. Any decisions the conferences make in relation to our industrial policies and negotiations will need to comply with Central Executive Council and Congress policies.
- 3 The Central Executive Council and Congress may issue guidelines on what work the national and regional delegate conferences should carry out, when the conferences should be held, and how delegates should be elected.

VOTING

Rule 65 Voting options

- 1 Wherever in these rules officials, branch officers or other representatives need to be chosen by the votes of members, and when important questions have to be settled by that kind of vote, the Central Executive Council (or, with regions, the regional committee) can decide, notwithstanding the provisions of any other rule:
 - a whether the vote is held by an individual ballot or by a show of hands;
 - b whether the voting should take place in the workplace, at branch meetings, electronically or by post (or by a combination of these); and
 - c whether the votes should be counted in total, or by the majority vote of financial members in a branch carrying the total financial membership of the Branch.
- 2 The financial membership of the branch, as shown on the last balance sheet, will be counted for or against in line with any decisions made by the majority of members present at the meetings.
- 3 If the vote relates to electing officials, any question on the method of voting, if raised before the voting takes place, will be decided by the Central Executive Council.

TRANSFERS OF ENGAGEMENTS

Rule 66 Transfers of engagements

The terms and conditions of the Transfers of engagement of Unions who now form part of GMB can be found on the Union's website.

GMB

Section rules

Rule

- A1** The sections of the union
- A2** National committees
- A3** Section national conferences

Rule A1 The sections of the union

Members of the union will be grouped into two sections.

- The public section
- The private section

Rule A2 National committees of the sections

- 1 Each section will have a national committee made up of:
 - a all members of the section who are members of the Central Executive Council;
 - b the President of the section (if they are not a member through being a member of the Central Executive Council);
 - c the other members of the section, if any, as set out in clause 2 of this rule; and
 - d the Section National Secretary.
 - 2 Each national committee will also include any other members it chooses from time to time (as long as the Central Executive Council approves these members), as long as doing so would not give it the power to create a national committee of more than 16 members.
 - 3 The members of each committee will hold office during the term of office of the Central Executive Council under core rule 11, and will leave office as soon as this term has passed. The committees will, at all times, have a duty to work under the authority and direction of the Central Executive Council and Congress.
 - 4 Each committee will consider and may make recommendations to the Central Executive Council for promoting the interests of the section's members and for organising and recruiting members. The committees will also carry out any other duties the Central Executive Council gives it the authority to do, and will be responsible for organising and planning the national conference. Otherwise committees must not consider any matter within the responsibilities of the Central Executive Council.
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Rule A3 Section conferences

- 1 We will hold sector, industry or employer specific conferences for members as required from time to time and as determined by the Section National Committee. The conferences will report to and advise the Section National Committee and the Union negotiators, and all decisions of the conferences must be approved by the Section National Committee. The conferences must not consider any matter Congress is responsible for. The Central Executive Council and Congress may, from time to time, issue guidelines on what matters the conferences can consider.
- 2 At its first meeting following an election for the Central Executive Council held under rule 11.7, the Section National Committees will elect from their own members, a Section National President. For the Private Section only the Private Section National Committee will elect joint Section National Presidents. The joint Private Section National Presidents so elected will be gender balanced, with one elected from the former Manufacturing Section membership of the Private Section National Committee and one elected from the former Commercial Services Section membership of the Private Section National Committee. The Section National President(s) will hold office until the term of office of the Central Executive Council ends, and be eligible to be re-elected if still a member of the Section National Committee under rule A2.

The Public Section National President will chair all meetings of the Section National Committee. The joint Private Section National Presidents will chair meetings of the Section National Committee on a rotational basis. If the Public Section National President is unable to attend a meeting the Section National Committee will elect from its own members a chair for that meeting. If both joint Private Section National Presidents are unable to attend a meeting the Section National Committee will elect from its own members a chair for that meeting. In the event an election is required to fill a casual vacancy the next following meeting of the Section National Committee will elect from its own members a new Section National President who will serve the balance of the term of office.

APPENDIX

Rule B1 GMB Zero Tolerance Statement

The GMB is committed to preventing harassment and discrimination. All forms of discrimination and harassment are unacceptable, undermine the dignity of an individual, are morally wrong, unlawful and have a detrimental impact on individuals, on the workplace, for the union and in society.

Any such behaviour will not be tolerated within our union.

One of our core principles is the right for everyone to be treated with equality, dignity, and fairness in work and society. As contained within our Rule Book our 'Aims and Objectives' are: To ensure equal opportunities within the Union, the workplace, and wider society; and to end harassment, prejudice and discrimination at work on the grounds of gender, gender identity, race, ethnicity, nationality, religious beliefs, disability, age, marital status, sexuality, or social class.

GMB will not tolerate any behaviour, gestures, verbal, written or electronic communication or physical act that can reasonably be perceived as being discriminatory or harassment.

Every GMB employee or member should be confident to report acts of discrimination or harassment and confident that they will be protected from any reprisal.

GMB will treat all complaints and reports of discriminatory behaviour and harassment seriously, fairly, and proportionately without fear or favour. GMB will investigate them promptly, efficiently and in confidence, in line with our policies and Rule Book.

Awareness-raising programmes, education, and on-going training will be given to employees and members. GMB is committed to promoting respect, equality, inclusion, and diversity at all levels of our lay and employee structures.

This statement applies to:

GMB members

GMB employees, workers, contractors, and all those directly or indirectly performing functions in relation to GMB

Adopted by GMB Congress 2014 as part of the GMB Women's Project CEC Special Report

Updated by the Taskforce for Positive Change (and endorsed by the CEC on 1 February 2022).

Updated following amendments to Rule 2: Aims and Objectives (adopted by Congress 2023)

